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2 SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING DATA

2.1 Key Accounting Data Prepared under International Financial Reporting Standard (“IFRS”)

2.1.1 Summary of Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

	For the year ended 31 December					Change
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2025 vs 2024
	RMB million					(%)
Revenue						
Revenue from Continuing Operations	950,091	1,020,533	1,133,077	1,019,730	953,038	-6.9
Revenue from Discontinued Operations	18,209	18,523	19,269	19,795	18,607	-1.7
Expenses						
Cost of Sales	34,015	35,898	35,978	38,863	33,176	-5.2
Depreciation and Amortization	45,322	48,870	51,563	54,082	51,300	-7.3
Other Expenses	95,657	102,209	109,785	111,538	101,942	-6.4
Financial Expenses	(49,800)	(65,722)	(86,260)	(89,659)	(84,791)	
Total	1,093,494	1,160,311	1,263,412	1,154,349	1,073,272	-5.8
Gross Profit	97,957	110,231	122,686	108,890	103,386	-11.1
Profit before Tax	34,451	40,613	47,581	44,692	39,636	-15.2
Profit for the Year	26,347	30,758	37,637	34,967	30,470	-14.3
Profit for the Year attributable to Owners of the Company	22,892	27,887	33,483	31,273	27,618	-17.9
Earnings per Share (RMB)						
Basic	0.848	1.085	1.294	1.198	1.037	-21.8
Diluted	0.848	1.084	1.292	1.198	1.037	-21.8

3 CHANGES IN SHARE CAPITAL AND INFORMATION ON SHAREHOLDERS

3.1 Changes in Shares Capital

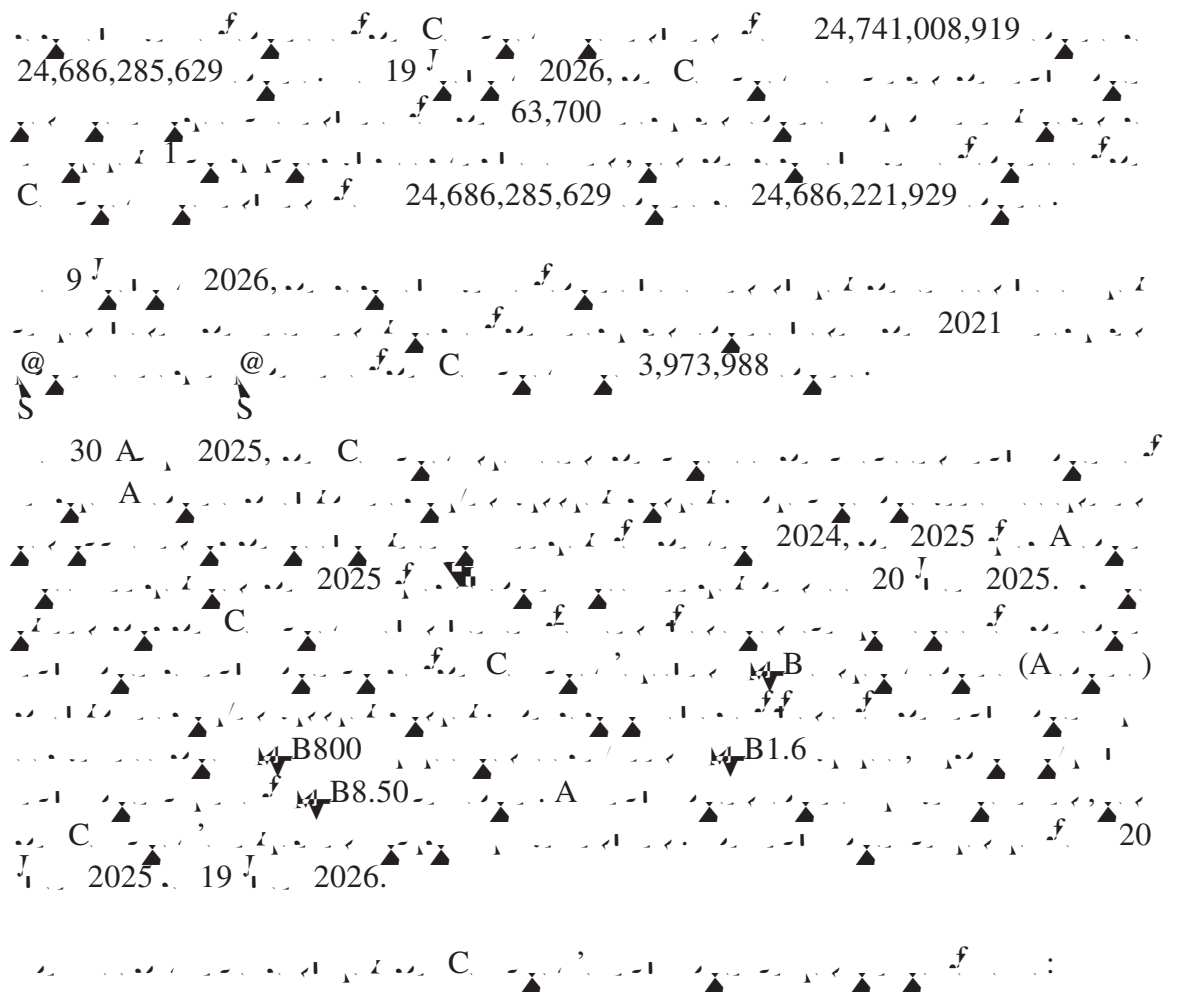
3.1.1 Changes in shares

Description of the change	Before the change		Increase/decrease in the change (+,-)					After the change	
	Number	Percentage (%)	Issuance of new shares	Reserve			Sub-total	Number	Percentage (%)
				Bonus shares	converted to shares	Other			
1. @ S	111,066,899	0.45	0	0	0	-107,029,211	-107,029,211	4,037,688	0.02
2. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. @ S	111,066,899	0.45	0	0	0	-107,029,211	-107,029,211	4,037,688	0.02
5. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. @ S	111,066,899	0.45	0	0	0	-107,029,211	-107,029,211	4,037,688	0.02
7. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
38. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
39. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
41. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
46. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
47. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
49. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
51. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
52. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
53. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
54. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
57. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
58. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
59. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
61. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
62. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
63. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
67. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
68. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
69. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
71. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
72. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
73. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
74. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
76. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
77. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
78. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
79. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
81. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
82. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
83. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
84. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
85. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
86. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
87. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
88. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
89. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
90. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
91. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
92. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
93. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
94. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
95. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
96. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
97. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
98. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
99. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
101. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
102. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
103. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
104. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
105. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
106. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
107. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
108. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
109. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
110. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
111. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
112. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
113. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
114. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
115. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
116. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
117. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
118. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
119. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
120. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
121. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
122. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
123. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
124. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
125. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
126. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
127. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
128. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
129. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
130. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
131. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
132. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
133. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
134. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
135. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
136. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
137. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
138. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
139. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
140. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
141. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
142. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
143. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
144. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
145. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
146. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
147. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
148. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
149. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
150. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
151. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
152. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
153. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
154. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
155. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
156. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
157. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
158. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
159. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
160. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
161. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
162. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
163. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
164. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
165. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
166. @ S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
167. @ S	0	0	0						

3.1.2 Explanation on changes in shares

13, 2025, 2021, 640, 51,877,822, 2021, 5, 635, 51,449,722

31 M 2025 51,449,722 2021 @ @



Unit: Yuan Currency: Renminbi

Month of repurchase	Repurchase quantity (股)	Highest trading price per share	Lowest trading price per share	Total transaction amount (excluding transaction fees)
Jan 2025	/	/	/	/
Feb 2025	/	/	/	/
Mar 2025	/	/	/	/
Apr 2025	/	/	/	/
May 2025	6,998,600	5.75	5.63	39,999,328.00
Jun 2025	3,502,900	5.75	5.63	19,999,752.00
Jul 2025	18,310,500	5.75	5.42	100,019,066.00
Aug 2025	/	/	/	/
Sep 2025	/	/	/	/
Oct 2025	/	/	/	/
Nov 2025	/	/	/	/
Dec 2025	/	/	/	/
Jan 2026	/	/	/	/
Total	28,812,000	/	/	160,018,146.00

D 28,812,000
A 0.1167%
31 D 2025.

A 28,812,000 A 0.1167%
C

3.1.3 Impact of changes in shares after the reporting period and prior to the date of the annual report on earnings per share, net asset value per share or other financial indicators (if any)

Unit: Yuan Currency: RMB

Financial Indicator	Whole year of 2025		Fourth quarter of 2025	
	Taking into account the repurchase and cancellation of restricted shares	Without taking into account the repurchase and cancellation of restricted shares	Taking into account the repurchase and cancellation of restricted shares	Without taking into account the repurchase and cancellation of restricted shares
Earnings per share	0.848	0.848	0.203	0.203
Net asset value per share	12.89	12.89	0.14	0.14

Notes:

1. When calculating earnings per share, the restricted shares that have not yet met the unlocking conditions should be deducted from the weighted average number of the Company's outstanding ordinary shares.
2. According to relevant accounting standards, when calculating earnings per share, the net profit attributable to shareholders of the listed company should be adjusted for the impact of dividends or interest on preferred shares, perpetual bonds, and other equity instruments, as well as restricted shares.
3. When calculating net assets per share, the net assets attributable to shareholders of the listed company should be adjusted for the impact of preferred shares, perpetual bonds, and other equity instruments.

3.1.4 Other contents that the Company deems necessary or required by the securities regulatory authority to be disclosed

3.2 Changes in Shares with Selling Restrictions

Unit: Shares

Name of shareholder	Number of restricted shares at the beginning of the reporting period	Number of shares released from selling restrictions during the reporting period	Number of restricted shares granted during the reporting period	Number of restricted shares at the end of the reporting period	Reasons for selling restrictions	Date of releasing selling restrictions
АКЦИОНЕРНОЕ ОБЩЕСТВО «САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ МЕТАЛЛУРГИЧЕСКИЙ ЗАВОД» ОАО «СПМЗ»	111,066,899	107,029,211	0	4,037,688	2021 г. в связи с назначением на должность руководителя филиала ООО «СФЭТ» и внесением изменений в Устав ООО «СФЭТ»	31 марта 2025, 12 июля 2025, 24 августа 2025
	<u>111,066,899</u>	<u>107,029,211</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,037,688</u>		

3.3 Issuance and Listing of Securities

3.3.1 Issuance of securities as at the reporting period

3.3.2 Changes in respect of the total number of shares and the shareholder structure of the Company and changes in respect of the asset and liability structure of the Company

3.3.3 Existing shares held by internal employee

3.4 Information of Shareholders and Ultimate Controller

3.4.1 Number of shareholders

As at 31 December 2019	476,085
As at 31 December 2018	500,468

3.4.2 Shareholdings of the top ten shareholders and top ten shareholders of tradable shares (or shareholders without selling restrictions) as at the end of the reporting period

Unit: Shares

Shareholdings of the top ten shareholders

Name of Shareholder (Full name)	Increase/ decrease during the reporting period	Total number of shares held at the end of the period	Shareholder percentage (%)	Number of shares with selling restriction	Pledged or frozen shares		Nature of shareholder
					Conditions of shares	Number	
C ₁ E ₁ (Note 1)	0	11,623,119,890	47.08	0		0	@
C ₁ (Note 2)	+1,455,255	4,012,189,001	16.25	0		0	..
C ₁ S ₁ D ₁	0	742,605,892	3.01	0		0	@
C ₁ @ F ₁ C ₁	0	619,264,325	2.51	0		0	@
C ₁ @ C ₁ S ₁ (Note 3)	-241,106,432	273,178,912	1.11	0		0	..
C ₁ A ₁	0	230,435,700	0.93	0		0	@
C ₁ B ₁ C ₁ B ₁ C@300 E ₁	-8,187,931	169,146,588	0.69	0		0	..
C ₁ A ₁	0	138,562,835	0.56	0		0	@
B ₁ F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁ B ₁ C@F ₁	0	131,135,600	0.53	0		0	..
E F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁ E F ₁ C@F ₁ A ₁	0	131,135,600	0.53	0		0	..
D ₁ F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁ D ₁ C@F ₁	0	131,135,600	0.53	0		0	..
F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁ F ₁ C@F ₁	0	131,135,600	0.53	0		0	..

Name of Shareholder (Full name)	Increase/ decrease during the reporting period	Total number of shares held at the end of the period	Shareholder percentage (%)	Number of shares with selling restriction	Pledged or frozen shares		
					Conditions of shares	Number	Nature of shareholder
                                	0	131,135,600	0.53	0		0	..
                              	0	131,135,600	0.53	0		0	..

Shareholdings of the top ten shareholders without selling restrictions

Name of shareholder	Number of shares held without selling restrictions	Type and number of shares	
		Type	Number
C ₁ E ₁ C ₁ (Note 1)	11,458,725,890	B-	11,458,725,890
	164,394,000		164,394,000
CC (Note 2)	4,012,189,001		4,012,189,001
C ₁ D ₁ C ₁	742,605,892	B-	742,605,892
C ₁ @ F ₁ C ₁	619,264,325	B-	619,264,325
@ C ₁ C ₁ (Note 3)	273,178,912	B-	273,178,912
C ₁ A ₁	230,435,700	B-	230,435,700
C ₁ B ₁ C ₁ C@ 300	169,146,588	B-	169,146,588
E ₁ H ₁ S ₁			
C ₁ A ₁ C ₁	138,562,835	B-	138,562,835
B ₁ F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁	131,135,600	B-	131,135,600
B ₁ C@ F ₁ A ₁			
E F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁ E F ₁	131,135,600	B-	131,135,600
C@ F ₁ A ₁			
D ₁ S ₁ H ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁	131,135,600	B-	131,135,600
D ₁ C@ F ₁ A ₁			
F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁	131,135,600	B-	131,135,600
C@ F ₁ A ₁			
F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁	131,135,600	B-	131,135,600
C@ F ₁ A ₁			
F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁	131,135,600	B-	131,135,600
C@ F ₁ A ₁			
F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁	131,135,600	B-	131,135,600
C@ F ₁ A ₁			
F ₁ A ₁ B ₁ C ₁	131,135,600	B-	131,135,600
C@ F ₁ A ₁			

Name of shareholder	Number of shares held without selling restrictions		Type and number of shares	
		Type	Number	
F A B C C@ F A B C S	131,135,600	B-	131,135,600	
@ F A B C S @ C@ F A B C S S	131,135,600	B-	131,135,600	
C C B C E F C@ 300 E -E S @ F	120,631,061	B-	120,631,061	
E				
E				
E				
Note 1: C EC 11,623,119,890 C 11,458,725,890 A 164,394,000				
Note 2: @CC S C C EC				
Note 3: A @ C C				
Note 4: 31 D 2025.				

3.4.3 Particulars of shares lent in the refinancing business by shareholders holding more than 5% of the shares, the top ten shareholders and the top ten shareholders without selling restrictions



3.4.4 Change in top ten shareholders and the top ten shareholders without selling restrictions as compared to the previous period as a result of refinancing lending/returning



3.4.5 Shareholdings of top ten shareholders of shares with selling restrictions and terms of selling restrictions



3.4.6 Strategic investors or general legal persons becoming the top ten shareholders by placing of new shares



3.5 Substantial Shareholders and Holders of Interests or Short Positions Required to be Disclosed under Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the “SFO”)

As at 31 December 2025, the following persons are substantial shareholders of the Company or holders of interests or short positions in the Company's securities:

Holder of A shares

Name of substantial shareholders	Capacity	Number of A shares held (Shares)	Nature of interest	Approximate percentage of total issued A shares (%)	Approximate percentage of total issued shares (%)
China Eastern	Beneficial owner	11,458,725,890	Long position	55.80	46.31

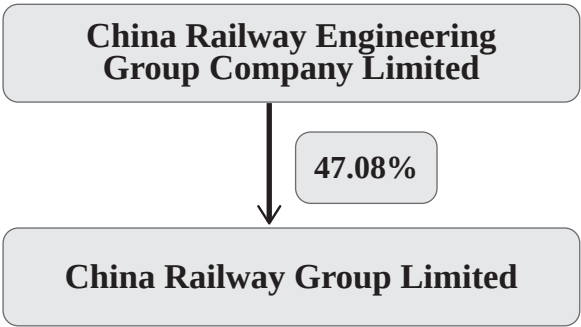
Holder of H shares

Name of substantial shareholders	Capacity	Number of H shares held (Shares)	Nature of interest	Approximate percentage of total issued H shares (%)	Approximate percentage of total issued shares (%)
Bank of China	Beneficial owner	250,020,003	Long position	5.94	1.01
		35,479,000	Short position	0.08	0.14

Note: The above table does not include the interests or short positions held by the Company's directors and officers.

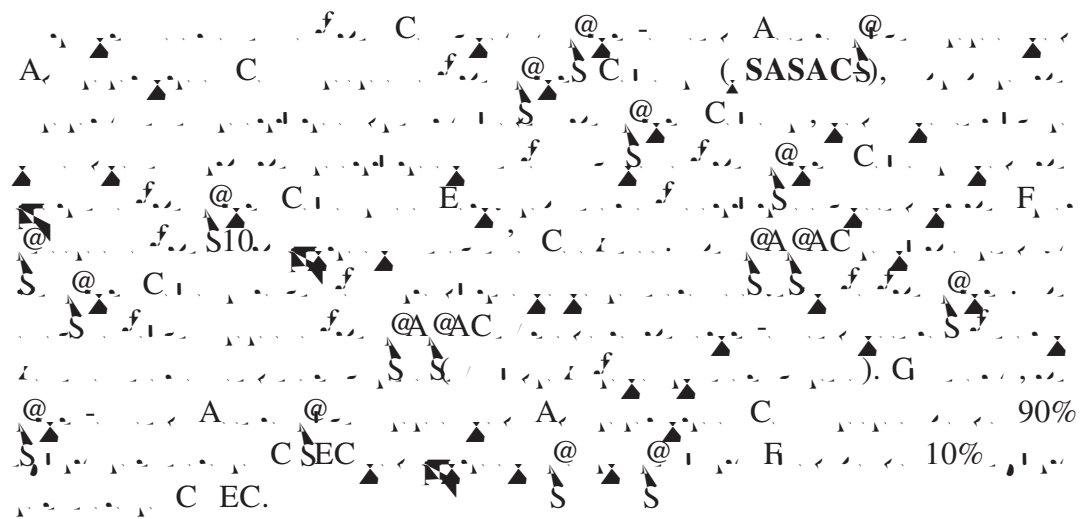
Name of substantial shareholder	Long Position				Short Position			
	Listed equity derivatives payment in kind	Listed equity derivatives settled in cash	Non-listed equity derivatives payment in kind	Non-listed equity derivatives settled in cash	Listed equity derivatives payment in kind	Listed equity derivatives settled in cash	Non-listed equity derivatives payment in kind	Non-listed equity derivatives settled in cash
Bank of China				13,130,000				31,650,000

3.6.2 The diagram of the interests and controlling relationships between the Company and the controlling shareholder



3.6.3 Details of ultimate controller

(1) Legal person



(2) Natural person



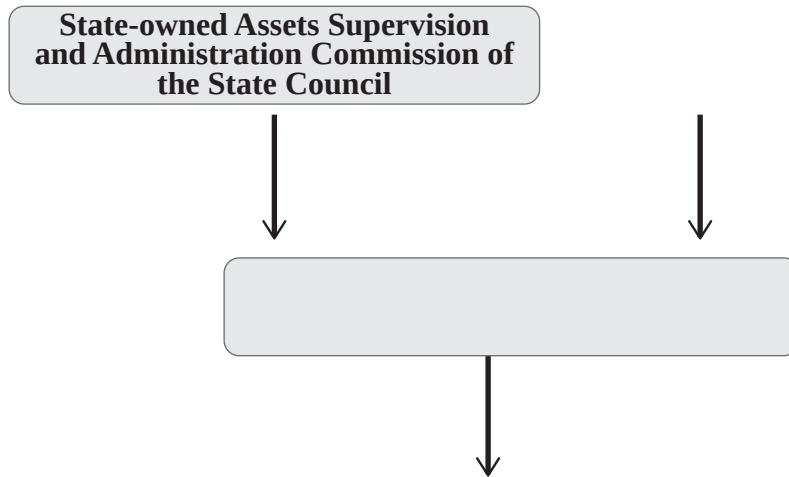
(3) Special explanation that the Company does not have any ultimate controller



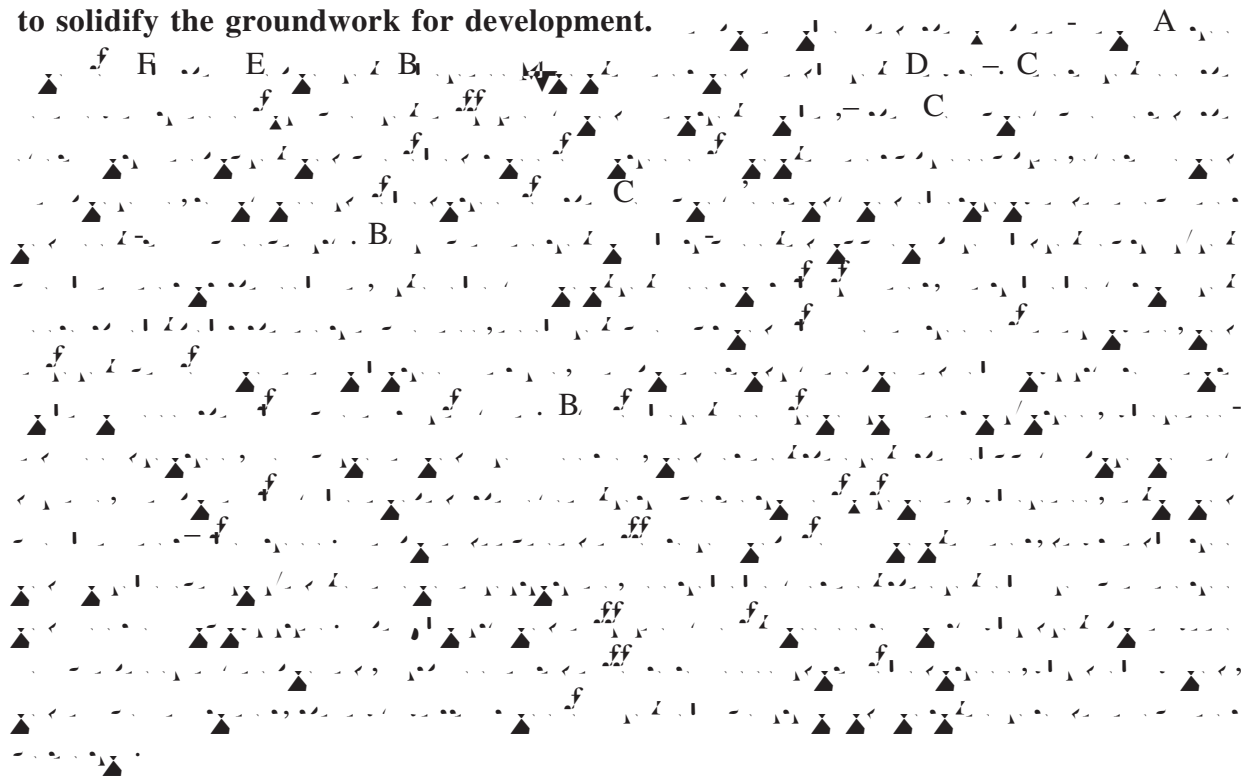
(4) Details of changes of the ultimate controller during the reporting period



3.6.4 The diagram of the interests and controlling relationships between the Company and the ultimate controller



In this year, we have focused on refined management and strengthening our foundations to solidify the groundwork for development.



In this year, we have overcome challenges with reform to unleash innovative engines.



4.2.1 Industry Development Overview

1. Engineering construction

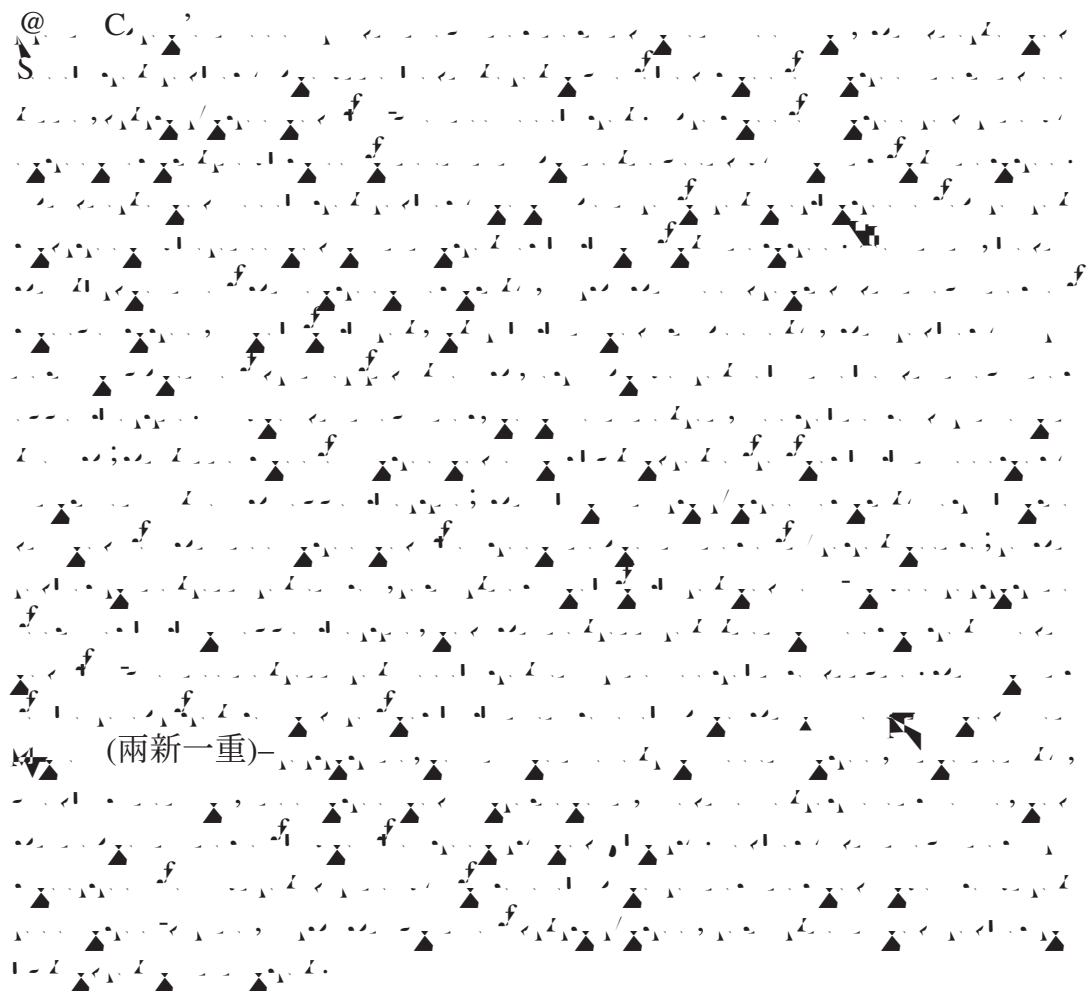
() D.

2025 14. F - A
C,
A
2025 @ A C D (《2025
年建築業發展統計分析》)
C C
A, C
2025,
2025,
(
)
B30,381.83 10.05%;
B31,532.75
5.51%;
B901.5
6%.
C 165,000 50,000
A 2025,
32 764.7 18
B 54 343
11,710.3
2025, C
B1.3
B800
B500
A 8,400
B1
B4.4
B500 2024. A
B6

(1)

2025, C, F, S, 2025, C, S, \$178.82, \$289.22, 7.74%, 8.20%.

(2) *Design and consulting*



(3) *Equipment manufacturing*

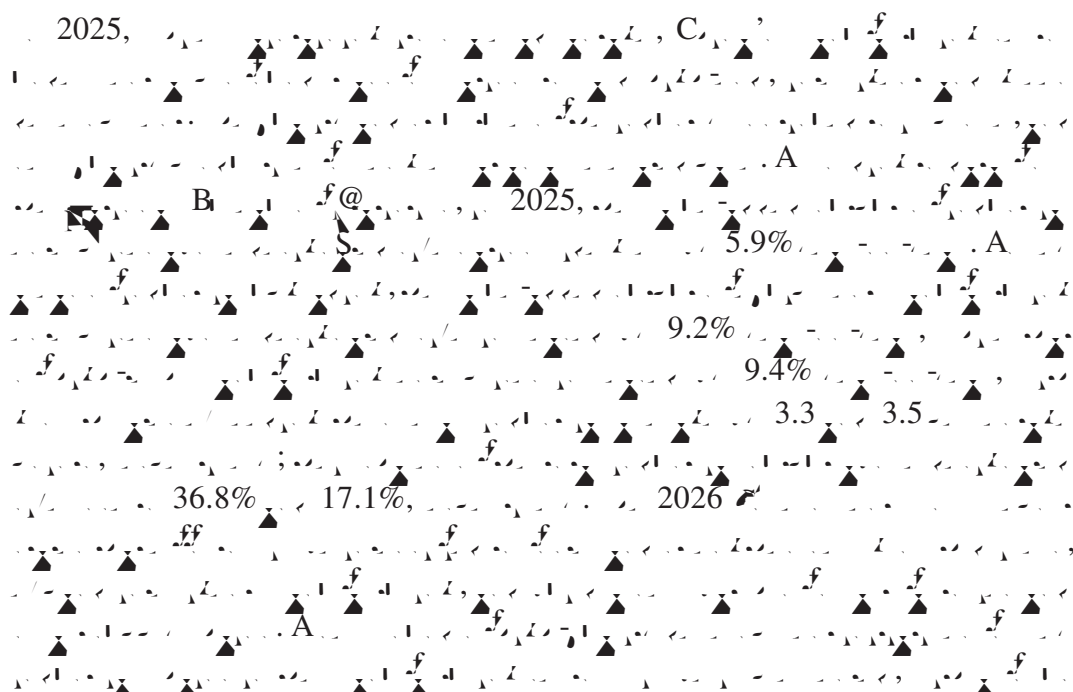


Figure 1 displays a 5x5 grid of 25 small plots showing the evolution of the probability density function $f(x)$ over time t . The x-axis for each plot ranges from 0 to 10, and the y-axis ranges from 0 to 1. The plots are arranged in a grid with t values from 0 to 24. The density function starts as a single peak at $t=0$ and evolves into a complex, multi-peaked distribution by $t=24$.

2025, C, B, @, S, 2025, C, A, S, (《關於持續推進城市更新行動的意見》), C, 2025

A

14. F

2025,

(7) *Financial and merchandise trading*

2025.

A.

C. (《信託公司管理辦法》),

F.

A.

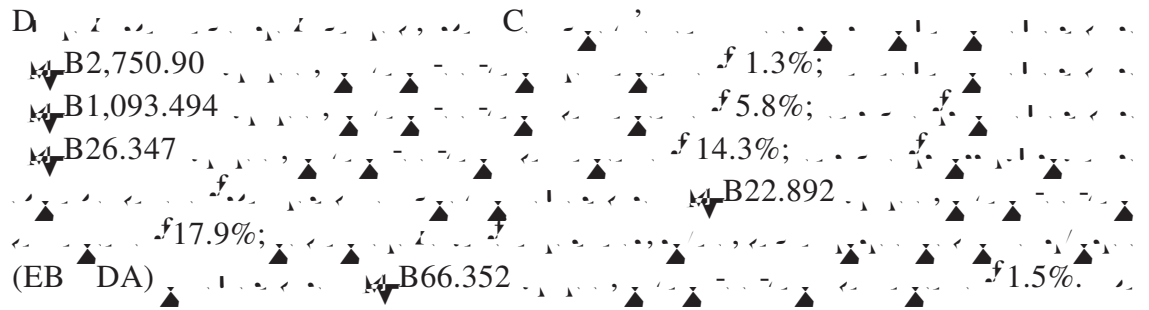
F.

A.

(8) *Emerging business*

2025, 47,563, 11, 2025, C, 452, 21%, 83%, C, B, C.

4.2.2 Business Development Overview

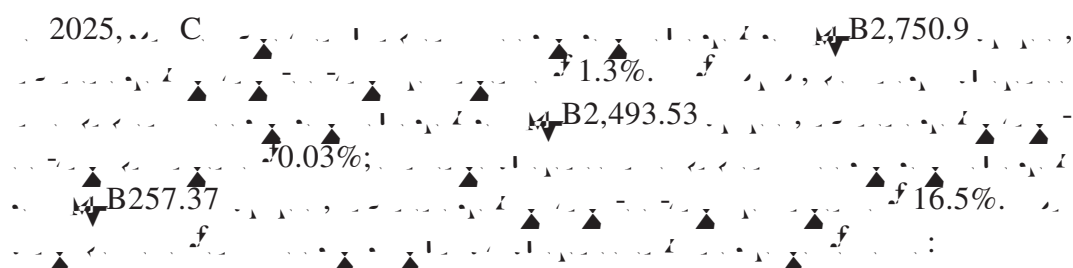


– Empowered by technology, we have led industrial transformation and upgrading through technological innovation.

交通工程組織)–

– Striving for openness and win-win results, we have demonstrated the strength of China Construction through the “Belt and Road”.

(1) New contracts



New Contract Value

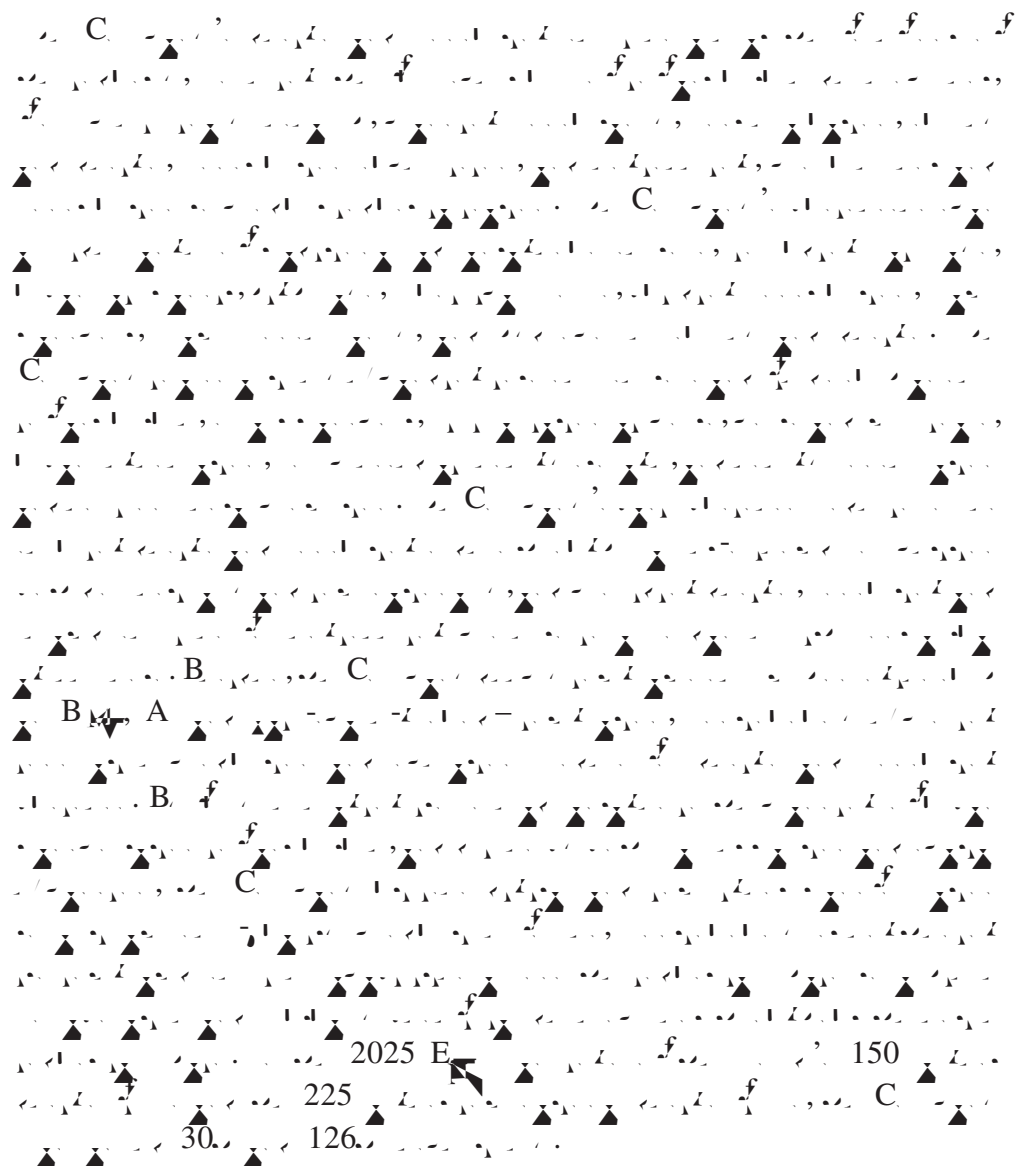
Unit: '00 million Currency: RMB

Business type	2025	2024	Year-on-year increase/decrease
Engineering contracts	18,505.4	18,710.1	-1.1%
Construction contracts	3,162.6	3,194.2	-1.0%
Manufacturing contracts	1,390.5	1,673.6	-16.9%
Transportation contracts	1,798.4	1,936.3	-7.1%
Other contracts	644.8	727.0	-11.3%
Construction contracts	9,428.3	9,211.6	2.4%
Manufacturing contracts	2,080.8	1,967.4	5.8%
Other contracts	265.5	258.2	2.8%
Engineering contracts	530.7	571.0	-7.1%
Manufacturing contracts	427.1	434.3	-1.7%
Other contracts	2,041.3	1,762.3	15.8%
Transportation contracts	270.0	272.0	-0.7%
Other contracts	744.2	886.5	-16.1%
Engineering contracts	4,724.8	4,257.4	11.0%
Manufacturing contracts	1,083.0	1,042.4	3.9%
Other contracts	1,250.7	1,200.3	4.2%
Engineering contracts	978.1	616.7	58.6%
Other contracts	193.4	221.6	-12.7%
Manufacturing contracts	280.7	213.4	31.5%
Other contracts	938.9	963.0	-2.5%
	<u>27,509.0</u>	<u>27,151.8</u>	<u>1.3%</u>
Engineering contracts	24,935.3	24,942.8	-0.03%
Other contracts	<u>2,573.7</u>	<u>2,209.0</u>	<u>16.5%</u>

(i) $E_{\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3, \lambda_4, \lambda_5}$

- 33 -

(1) D



() A

C
 -D
 C
 C
 C
 A^{ff}
 C
 f
 A
 C
 3,300
 330
 200
 1.55
 10,000

()

C
 G
 f
 C
 -C
 C
 @A,
 @C
 E@C
 -C
 S
 S
 C
 G
 C
 C
 C
 2026
 C
 H
 C

(ii) $F_{\alpha_1 \beta_1 \gamma_1} = F_{\alpha_2 \beta_2 \gamma_2}$

(mm)E

C
(
)E
@G
C
3060-
0E
@G 2233060
S

C
C
S
C
C
2
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ff
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A
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C
1+9+
E
C
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9
(
);
@
@
E
C
S
1,299
C
C

(
C
C
@
C
C

[illegible]

A musical score for a string quartet, featuring four staves with various musical notations including notes, rests, and dynamic markings like 'f' and 'p'.

A large grid of small plots, each containing a different mathematical symbol or character. The symbols include letters (f, F, E, D, C), numbers (15), operators (-, /), and special characters (@). The symbols are arranged in a regular pattern across the grid.

D 15. F C. Firstly, placing greater emphasis on industrial transformation and upgrading.

Secondly, placing greater emphasis on the construction of industrial ecosystem.

Thirdly, placing greater emphasis on the safe development of industries.

Fourthly, placing greater emphasis on global industrial division.

B E @ S

- 46 -

Other income

Age Group	Percentage
18-24	11.1%
25-34	10.2%
35-44	9.3%
45-54	8.4%
55-64	7.5%
65-74	6.6%
75-84	5.7%
85-94	4.8%
95+	3.9%

Other expenses

Figure 1 is a scatter plot showing the evolution of the number of stars in the B0.847 and B1.216 populations over time. The x-axis is labeled 'Time (Myr)' and ranges from 0 to 100. The y-axis is labeled 'Number of stars' and ranges from 0 to 100. The B0.847 population is represented by black triangles, and the B1.216 population is represented by grey triangles. A dashed line at y=43.6 is labeled '2025, 43.6% f'. A legend in the top right corner identifies the populations and the dashed line.

Time (Myr)	B0.847 (Number of stars)	B1.216 (Number of stars)
0	90	10
10	85	15
20	80	20
30	75	25
40	70	30
50	65	35
60	60	40
70	55	45
80	50	50
90	45	55
100	40	60

Net impairment losses on financial assets and contract assets

2025, 5.4%

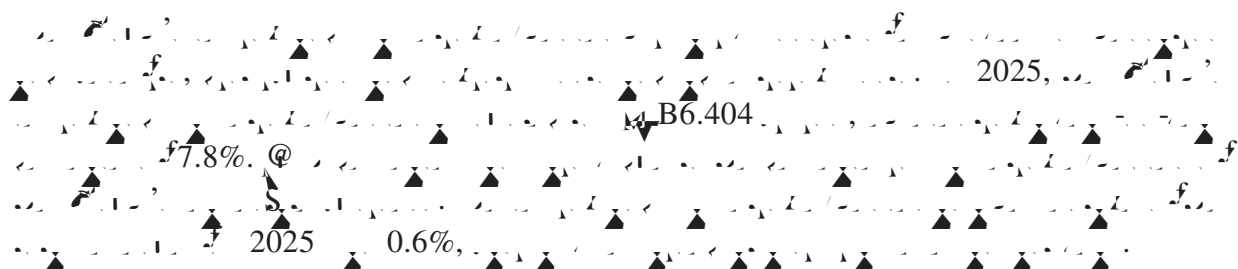
B6.429

Other gains, net

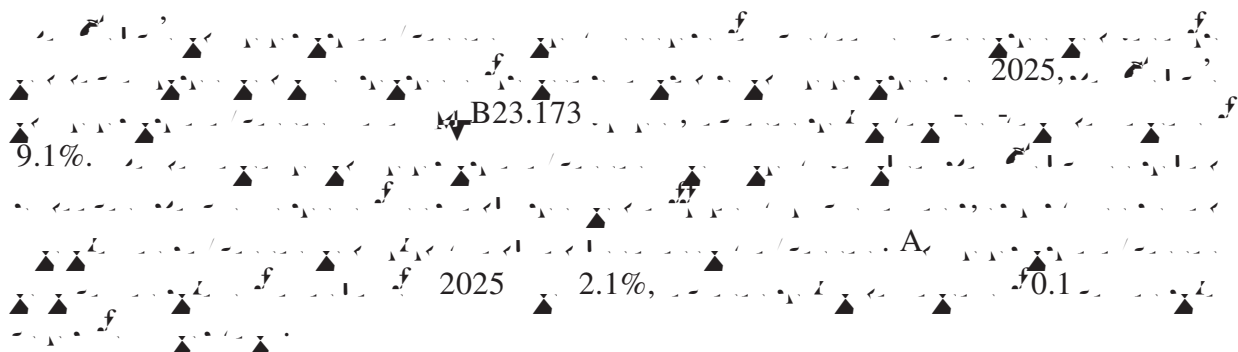
Losses from derecognition of financial assets at amortised cost

(ABN-) 2025, B4.393 AB@ AB@ (2024: B89.480 B71.513 B30.411 B17.036). 14.6%

Selling and marketing expenses



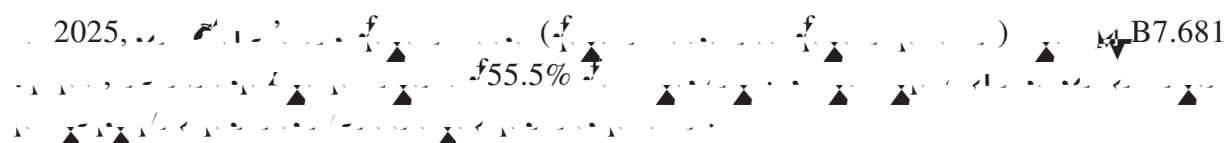
Administrative expenses



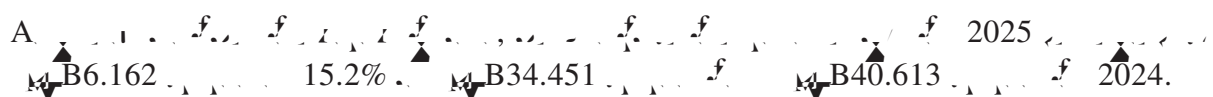
Research and development expenditures



Finance costs, net



Profit before income tax



Income tax expense



Profit for the year attributable to owners of the Company

2025, RMB22.892 million, compared with RMB27.887 million in 2024, a decrease of 17.9%.

4.5 Segment Results

During 2025, the Company's operating results are summarized as follows:

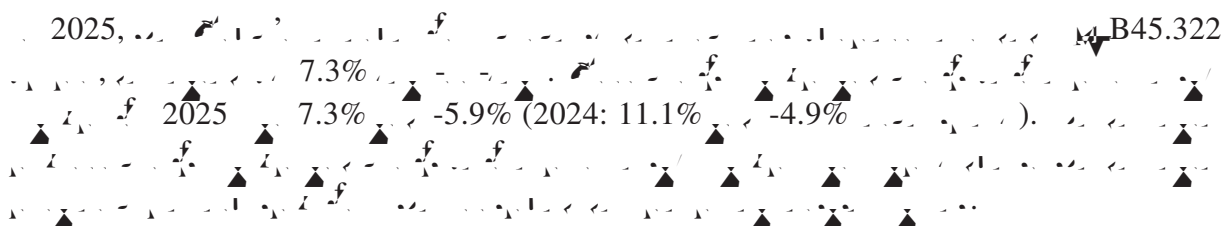
Business segment	Revenue RMB million	Growth rate (%)	Profit/ (loss) before income tax RMB million	Growth rate (%)	Profit/ (loss) before income tax margin ¹ (%)	Revenue as a percentage of total (%)	Profit/ (loss) before income tax as a percentage of total (%)
Chemical Products	950,091	-6.9	31,435	-8.7	3.3	83.0	84.3
Specialty Chemicals	18,209	-1.7	1,613	10.5	8.9	1.6	4.3
Engineering Materials	34,015	-5.2	1,851	-6.2	5.4	3.0	5.0
Construction Materials	45,322	-7.3	(2,671)	-11.2	-5.9	4.0	-7.2
Building Materials	95,657	-6.4	5,074	-28.4	5.3	8.4	13.6
Other	(49,800)		(2,851)				
Total	1,093,494	-5.8	34,451	-15.2	3.2	100.0	100.0

1

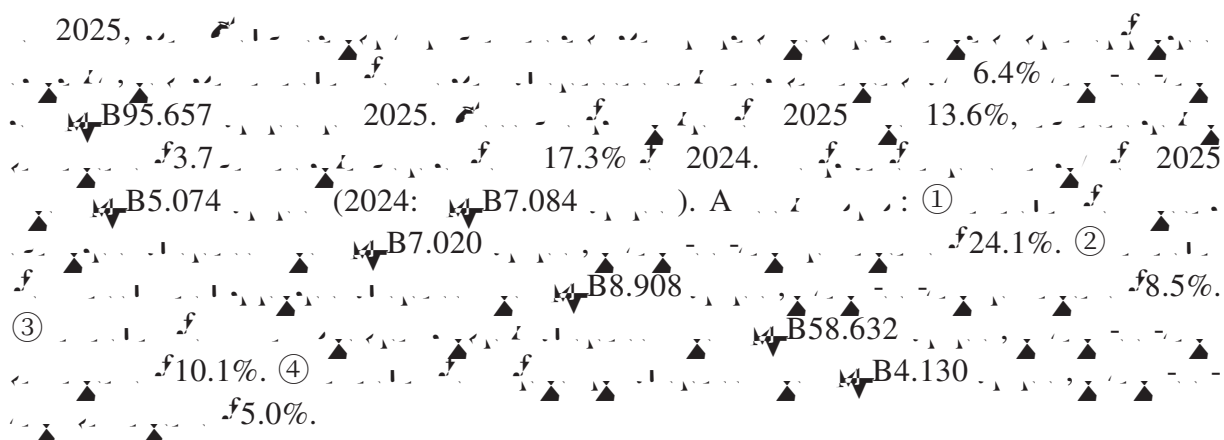
Infrastructure construction business

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 & \text{if } x \in [0, 1] \\ 0 & \text{if } x \in (-1, 0) \end{cases}$$

Property development business



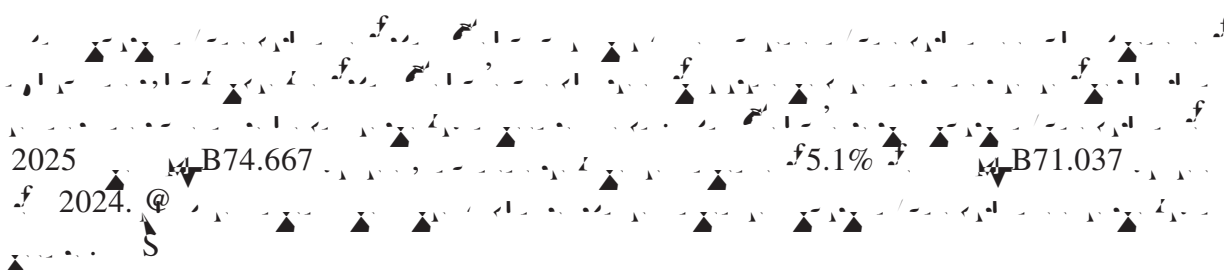
Other businesses



4.6 Cash Flow



Capital expenditure



2025.

	Infrastructure construction <i>RMB million</i>	Survey, design and consulting services <i>RMB million</i>	Engineering equipment and component manufacturing <i>RMB million</i>	Property development <i>RMB million</i>	Other businesses <i>RMB million</i>	Total <i>RMB million</i>
Construction	14,496	204	1,579	308	3,949	20,536
Engineering	353	1	-	276	81	711
Property development	35,385	26	479	4	10,904	46,798
Other businesses	-	-	-	-	12	1226

Trade and bills receivables

As at 31 December 2025, the carrying amount of trade and bills receivables is RMB485,946 thousand (2024: RMB359,446 thousand). The ageing analysis of trade and bills receivables is as follows:

Ageing	2025	2024
Within 12 months	139,553	104,531
12 months to 24 months	17,000	17,400
24 months to 36 months	17,000	17,400
Over 36 months	17,000	17,400
Total	170,553	156,331

The ageing analysis of trade and bills receivables is as follows:

Ageing	2025	2024
Within 12 months	139,553	104,531
12 months to 24 months	17,000	17,400
24 months to 36 months	17,000	17,400
Over 36 months	17,000	17,400
Total	170,553	156,331

	As at 31 December	
	2025	2024
	RMB million	RMB million
Trade receivables	403,509	297,064
Bills receivable	38,578	24,032
Other receivables	12,765	13,509
Prepayments	11,301	7,323
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	4,486	3,036
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	15,307	14,482
Total	485,946	359,446

Trade and bills payables

As at 31 December 2025, the carrying amount of trade and bills payables is RMB940,556 thousand (2024: RMB772,333 thousand). The ageing analysis of trade and bills payables is as follows:

Ageing	2025	2024
Within 12 months	310,777	233,000
12 months to 24 months	14,700	6,300
24 months to 36 months	14,700	6,300
Over 36 months	14,700	6,300
Total	310,777	233,000

The ageing analysis of trade and bills payables is as follows:

Ageing	2025	2024
Within 12 months	310,777	233,000
12 months to 24 months	14,700	6,300
24 months to 36 months	14,700	6,300
Over 36 months	14,700	6,300
Total	310,777	233,000

	As at 31 December	
	2025	2024
	RMB million	RMB million
Trade receivables	802,695	724,349
Prepaid expenses	84,538	26,926
Other receivables	27,312	8,907
Due from subsidiaries	26,011	12,987
Total	940,556	773,169

4.7 Borrowings

The following table shows the carrying amounts of the Group's borrowings as at 31 December 2025 and 2024.

	As at 31 December	
	2025	2024
	RMB million	RMB million
Borrowings denominated in RMB	165,906	145,510
Borrowings denominated in US dollars	316,936	297,425
Total	482,842	442,935
Bank borrowings	58,842	50,907
Borrowings from financial institutions		
- secured	1,109	1,048
- unsecured	25,371	23,077
Total	568,164	517,967
Convertible preferred shares	426,368	373,736
Borrowings from subsidiaries	141,796	144,231
Total	568,164	517,967

A. As at 31 December 2025, the carrying amounts of the Group's borrowings denominated in RMB were RMB165,906 thousand, which were secured by the Group's assets and liabilities. The interest rate on these borrowings was 14.1% per annum. As at 31 December 2024, the carrying amounts of the Group's borrowings denominated in RMB were RMB145,510 thousand, which were secured by the Group's assets and liabilities. The interest rate on these borrowings was 1.7% per annum.

B. 1.00% 10.17% (31 D 2024: 0.50% 11.20%) 1.86% 4.00% (31 D 2024: 2.18% 4.80%) 1.50% 5.44% (31 D 2024: 2.65% 4.80%) 2025, 3.04%, 0.53 31 D 2025 2024.

	As at 31 December	
	2025	2024
	RMB million	RMB million
	141,796	144,231
	51,909	51,914
	101,656	88,745
	<u>272,803</u>	<u>233,077</u>
Total	<u><u>568,164</u></u>	<u><u>517,967</u></u>

A. 31 D 2025 2024, B345.537 B302.796 31 D 2025 2024. @ S

	As at 31 December	
	2025	2024
	RMB million	RMB million
B	559,160	508,459
@	8,856	9,330
S	<u>148</u>	<u>178</u>
Total	<u><u>568,164</u></u>	<u><u>517,967</u></u>

As at 31 December 2025 compared to 2024.

	As at 31 December			
	2025		2024	
	Secured borrowings RMB million	Carrying amount of pledged assets and contract value of certain rights RMB million	@ 100% RMB million	Carrying amount of pledged assets and contract value of certain rights RMB million
Short-term borrowings	2,565	4,849	2,065	5,885
Long-term borrowings	110,825	154,254	93,476	146,304
Financial guarantees	6,079	13,214	5,444	6,939
Other financial liabilities	165	532	445	555
Contract liabilities	46,689	77,731	45,128	77,928
Other liabilities	504	1,070	-	-
	188	162	-	-
Total	167,015	251,812	146,558	237,611

As at 31 December 2025, the carrying amount of pledged assets and contract value of certain rights was RMB154,254 million (RMB146,304 million as at 31 December 2024), which accounted for 78.1% of the total carrying amount of borrowings and financial liabilities (RMB197,562 million as at 31 December 2025) and 77.4% of the total carrying amount of borrowings and financial liabilities (RMB189,800 million as at 31 December 2024).

4.8 Contingent Liabilities

As at 31 December 2025, the Company had no contingent liabilities. As at 31 December 2024, the Company had no contingent liabilities.

5 SIGNIFICANT EVENTS

5.1 The Plan for Profit Distribution on Ordinary Shares or Capitalization of Capital Reserves

5.1.1 Formulation, implementation or adjustment of the cash dividend policy

(1) Specific policies for profit distribution

A company's profit distribution policy is a key factor in determining its financial health and growth. The company's profit distribution policy is determined by the company's financial position, the company's growth prospects, and the company's need for capital. The company's profit distribution policy is also influenced by the company's legal obligations and the company's relationship with its shareholders.

(1) The company's profit distribution policy is determined by the company's financial position, the company's growth prospects, and the company's need for capital. The company's profit distribution policy is also influenced by the company's legal obligations and the company's relationship with its shareholders.

(2) The company's profit distribution policy is determined by the company's financial position, the company's growth prospects, and the company's need for capital. The company's profit distribution policy is also influenced by the company's legal obligations and the company's relationship with its shareholders.

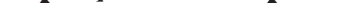
(3) *Profit distribution plan for 2025*

(1) $\mathcal{A} \subseteq \mathcal{B}$ and $\mathcal{B} \subseteq \mathcal{A}$ are both true, then $\mathcal{A} = \mathcal{B}$.

(iii) $\frac{f}{\lambda} \rightarrow 0$ as $\lambda \rightarrow \infty$. C. $\frac{f}{\lambda} \rightarrow 0$ as $\lambda \rightarrow \infty$.

(1) $\mathcal{A} \rightarrow \mathcal{B}$ is a $\mathcal{C}$ -bifibration if and only if $\mathcal{A} \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$ is a $\mathcal{B}$ -bifibration and $\mathcal{B} \rightarrow \mathcal{C}$ is a $\mathcal{C}$ -bifibration.

[illegible]

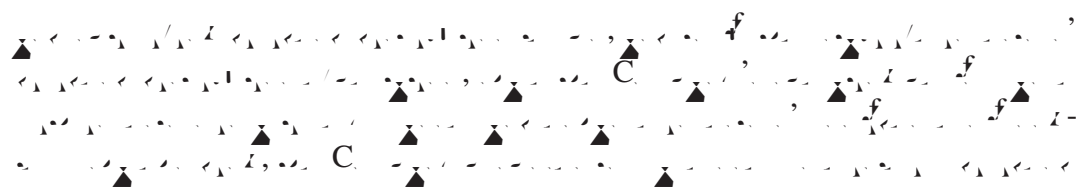
()  C. 

(5) *Arrangement of 2026 interim dividend plan*

（《關於加強監管防範風險推動資本市場高質量發展的若干意見》）

（《關於改進和加強中央企業控股上市公司市值管理工作的若干意見》）

（《上市公司監管指引第10號——市值管理》）



5.1.4 Proposed profit distribution and conversion of capital reserve into share capital plan during the reporting period

Unit: Yuan Currency: RMB

D	10	()	0
D	10	(B) ()	1.68
A	10	()	0
A		()	4,143,946,329.07
C			22,891,703,407.18
C			
C		(%)	18.10
C			0
C		()	4,143,946,329.07
C			
C		(%)	18.10

5.1.5 Cash dividends for the latest three accounting years

Unit: Yuan Currency: RMB

G			
G	() (1)		13,745,478,178.22
G		(2)	0
G			
	(3)=(1)+(2)		13,745,478,178.22
A		(4)	28,087,074,738.74
	(%) (5)=(3)/(4)		48.94
C			22,891,703,407.18
C			
C			109,322,000,001.19

5.2 Share Incentive Scheme, Employee Stock Ownership Plan or Other Incentive Measures and the Impacts Thereof

A	31 D	2022,	@	f	C	17 J	2022
		f11.9220		f170.7249		2	2022. A
5		f		f	C	3	
		ff		f			
		C		f			
		f	@	f			
		f		f			
C				f			
5				1,379,700		28 D	2022.
	23 E	2024,	f				
			f	2021	@		
	C			f	S	@	S
		55,910,838					
	C			f1,566,166			
	7					11 M	2024. A
					f	C	
	7			f		1	
	1	ff		f		2	
				f			
		2022 (80%	f				
		20%	f				
	C						
	2 D	2024,	f				
			f	2021	@		
	C			f	S	@	S
		3,958,098					
	C			f7,384,576			
	43					25 D	
2024. A			f		1		
C		ff		f	C		
36							
	6			f		2	
	C					3	
		f	@	f			
		f	S	f			
	2022		f		1		
				(80%	f		
		20%	f				
	C						

1,380,123 14 14
25 D 2024. A C
1 A @ A C
@ C 1 S S C
S 6
3 2021
@ @
S 1
C 6
6 6
6 6
2
2023 20%
(80% C).

13 2025, 2021 @
C S 2 S
C S 2021 @
3 2021 @ S
S 2021 @
@ 2021 S
2021 C S
2021 @ S
S C S 856,199

31 2025, 2021 @
S S

51,449,722
12 2025, 2021 @
@ 2 C S
S 2021 @
2021 @ S
S 2021 @
C S 5
856,199
C 24,741,865,118 @ 24,741,008,919
@ S

Amount (if any) payable for the acceptance of restricted shares and the term for payment or notification of payment

$\text{A} = \frac{\text{B} - \text{C}}{\text{D}}$
 $\text{B} = 605,330,497.29$ ()
 $\text{C} = 67,290,054$
 $\text{D} = 2025$
 $\text{E} = 2022$
 $\text{F} = 2022$

Basis of determining the grant price

$\text{A} = \frac{\text{B} - \text{C}}{\text{D}}$
 $\text{B} = 60\%$
 $\text{C} = 1$
 $\text{D} = 20$
 $\text{E} = 60$
 $\text{F} = 120$

$\text{A} = \frac{\text{B} - \text{C}}{\text{D}}$
 $\text{B} = 60\%$
 $\text{C} = 1$
 $\text{D} = 20$
 $\text{E} = 60$
 $\text{F} = 120$

The remaining life of the Incentive Scheme

$\text{A} = \frac{\text{B} - \text{C}}{\text{D}}$
 $\text{B} = 2021$
 $\text{C} = 2021$
 $\text{D} = 2022$
 $\text{E} = 2022$
 $\text{F} = 2026$

5.3 Performance Status of Undertakings

5.3.1 Undertakings made by undertaking parties, including the ultimate controller, shareholders, related parties, acquirers of the Company and the Company given or subsisting in the reporting period

Undertaking background	Type of undertaking	Undertaking party	Content of the undertaking	Timing and duration of undertaking	Whether there is a deadline for performance	Whether duly complied	If not duly complied, describe the specific reasons	If not duly complied, describe future plans
1. The Company's ultimate controller, shareholders, related parties, acquirers of the Company and the Company given or subsisting in the reporting period	1. The Company's ultimate controller, shareholders, related parties, acquirers of the Company and the Company given or subsisting in the reporting period	C EC	1. The Company's ultimate controller, shareholders, related parties, acquirers of the Company and the Company given or subsisting in the reporting period	1. The Company's ultimate controller, shareholders, related parties, acquirers of the Company and the Company given or subsisting in the reporting period	1. The Company's ultimate controller, shareholders, related parties, acquirers of the Company and the Company given or subsisting in the reporting period	1. The Company's ultimate controller, shareholders, related parties, acquirers of the Company and the Company given or subsisting in the reporting period	1. The Company's ultimate controller, shareholders, related parties, acquirers of the Company and the Company given or subsisting in the reporting period	1. The Company's ultimate controller, shareholders, related parties, acquirers of the Company and the Company given or subsisting in the reporting period

Undertaking background	Type of undertaking	Undertaking party	Content of the undertaking	Timing and duration of undertaking	Whether there is a deadline for performance	Whether duly complied	If not duly complied, describe the specific reasons	If not duly complied, describe future plans
China Railway Group Limited (CRG) is a public company listed on the Shanghai Stock Exchange (601398.SH). It is the controlling shareholder of China Railway Hi-Tech Industry Co., Ltd. (CRHIC), a subsidiary of CRG. CRHIC is a public company listed on the Shanghai Stock Exchange (600528.SH). CRG and CRHIC are both members of the China Railway Group Limited (CRG) and are jointly controlled by the State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission of the State Council (SASAC).	Asset acquisition	CRG and CRHIC	CRG and CRHIC have entered into a share issuance agreement for asset acquisition. The agreement provides that CRG will issue shares to CRHIC in exchange for the acquisition of CRHIC's assets. The share issuance will be completed by the end of 2020. CRG and CRHIC are currently complying with all the undertakings made in the share issuance agreement.	From the date of the share issuance agreement to the completion of the share issuance.	Yes	Yes		

Note 1: For details of the relevant undertakings made by the Company and CREC during the material asset restructuring of China Railway Erju Co., Ltd. (renamed as China Railway Hi-Tech Industry Co., Ltd. in March 2017, stock code: 600528.SH), a subsidiary of the Company, please refer to the Report on the Material Asset Swap and Share Issuance for Asset Acquisition, Fundraising and Related Party Transaction of China Railway Erju Co., Ltd. (Revision) disclosed on the website of the Shanghai Stock Exchange (<http://www.sse.com.cn>) on 21 September 2016. The Company and CREC are currently duly complying with all the undertakings.

Note 2: The Company issued the Letter of CREC on Changing Undertakings on Certain Contingencies on 25 November 2020, pursuant to which, the performance term of the original undertaking in relation to apply for ownership certificates for defective real estate was changed to long-term undertaking. The Letter was considered and approved by the 2020 first extraordinary general meeting of China Railway Hi-tech Industry Corporation Limited (CRHIC) on 25 December 2020. For details, please refer to the Announcement of CRHIC on Changing the Performance Term of Undertakings on Certain Contingencies by the Controlling Shareholder of the Company disclosed at the website of the Shanghai Stock Exchange (<http://www.sse.com.cn>) on 8 December 2020. The Company is currently duly complying with the relevant undertaking.

Note 3: For details of the relevant undertakings made by the Company and CREC during the share issuance for asset acquisition, please refer to the Report on the Share Issuance for Asset Acquisition of China Railway Group Limited (Revision) published on the website of the Shanghai Stock Exchange (<http://www.sse.com.cn>) on 31 May 2019. The Company and CREC are currently duly complying with all the undertakings.

Note 4: In the course of acquiring the control over China Railway Prefabricated Construction, the Company and CREC issued the Letter of Undertaking to Avoid Horizontal Competition with Beijing Hengtong Innovation Luxwood Technology Co., Ltd., Letter of Undertaking to Regulate Related Party Transactions with Beijing Hengtong Innovation Luxwood Technology Co., Ltd., and Letter of Undertaking to Safeguard the Independence of Beijing Hengtong Innovation Luxwood Technology Co., Ltd. Respectively. The above undertakings are continuously effective during the period in which the Company has control over Beijing Hengtong Innovation Luxwood Technology Co., Ltd. The Company and CREC are currently duly complying with the undertakings.

Note 5: In the course of spinning off CRHEEC to go listing on the STAR Market, the Company and CREC issued the Letter of Undertaking to Avoid Horizontal Competition, Letter of Undertaking to Reduce and Regulate Related Party Transactions, Letter of Undertaking to Make up for Diluted Immediate Returns, and other letters of undertakings. For details, please refer to the Plan for China Railway Group Limited on the Spin-off of Its Subsidiary China Railway High-speed Electrification Equipment Corporation Limited to Go Listing on the STAR Market (Revision) disclosed on the website of the Shanghai Stock Exchange on 30 September 2020. The Company and CREC are currently duly complying with all the undertakings.

5.3.2 If the Company has made a profit forecast to its assets or projects, and the profit estimate period is within the reporting period, the Company's explanation on whether its assets or projects would meet its profit forecast and the reasons thereof



5.3.3 Fulfillment of undertakings and its impact on goodwill impairment test



5.4 Non-operating Appropriation of Funds by the Controlling Shareholder and Other Related Parties during the reporting period



5.5 Illegal Guarantee



5.6 Explanation of the Company on the “Modified Audit Report” from Auditors



5.7. Analysis and Explanation of the Company on the Reasons for and Impacts of the Changes in Accounting Policies or Accounting Estimates or Correction of Material Accounting Errors

5.7.1 Analysis and explanation of the Company on the reasons for and impacts of the changes in accounting policies or accounting estimates



5.7.2 Analysis and explanation of the Company on the reasons for and impacts of the correction of material accounting errors



5.7.3 Communications with former auditors



5.7.4 Others



5.8. Appointment and Removal of Auditors

Unit: '0,000 Currency: RMB

Current engagement

Name	Remuneration
A	160
D	160
C	160
A	160
F	160
@	160
S	160

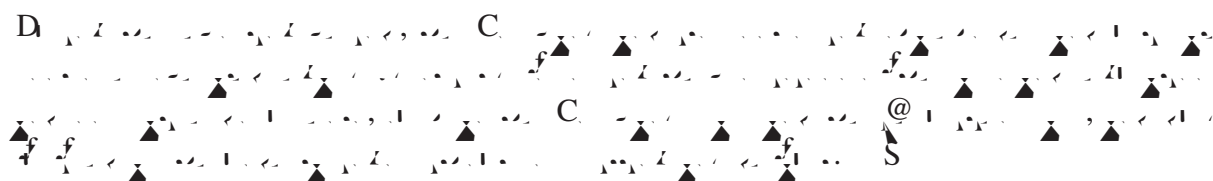
Explanation on the appointment and removal of auditors

A f A f F @ C
f C f 2025 S 9
f B f D f C 28 2025.
F f A f C @
S

5.12 Penalty and Rectification Order against the Company and its Directors, Supervisors, Senior Management, Controlling Shareholders, Ultimate Controller and Acquirer



5.13 Integrity of the Company and its Controlling Shareholders and Ultimate Controllers during the reporting period



5.14 Significant Related Party Transactions

5.14.1 Related party transactions in ordinary course of business

- (1) *Matters which were disclosed in announcement without subsequent progress or changes*



- (2) *Matters which were disclosed in announcement with subsequent progress or changes*



(3) Matters undisclosed in announcement

Unit: '000 Currency: RMB

Related party	Related relationship	Type of related party transaction	Particulars of related party transaction	Pricing method of related party transaction	Price of related party transaction	Amount of related party transaction	Percentage of transaction value to the same type of transactions
C ₁ 上海...@... A ₁ ...	上海...@... A ₁ ...	上海...@... A ₁ ...	上海...@... A ₁ ...	C ₁ 上海...@... A ₁ ...	23,888	23,888	1%
C ₁ 上海...@... A ₁ ...	上海...@... A ₁ ...	上海...@... A ₁ ...	上海...@... A ₁ ...	C ₁ 上海...@... A ₁ ...	85,217	85,217	1%
					<u>109,105</u>	<u>109,105</u>	
D ₁ 上海...@... A ₁ ...	上海...@... A ₁ ...	上海...@... A ₁ ...	上海...@... A ₁ ...	D ₁ 上海...@... A ₁ ...			

5.14.2 Related party transactions in relation to acquisition and disposal of assets

- (1) *Matters which were disclosed in announcement without subsequent progress or changes*



- (2) *Matters which were disclosed in announcement with subsequent progress or changes*



- (3) *Matters undisclosed in announcement*



- (4) *If agreement upon performance is involved, the performance achievements during the reporting period shall be disclosed*



5.14.3 Significant related party transactions in relation to joint external investment

- (1) *Matters which were disclosed in announcement without subsequent progress or changes*



- (2) *Matters which were disclosed in announcement with subsequent progress or changes*



- (3) *Matters undisclosed in announcement*



5.14.4 Amounts due from/to related parties

- (1) *Matters which were disclosed in announcement without subsequent progress or changes*

- (2) *Matters which were disclosed in announcement with subsequent progress or changes*

- (3) *Matters undisclosed in announcement*

5.14.5 The financial business between the Company and its related financial company, and between the financial company held by the Company and its related parties

(3) Credit business or other financial business

Unit: '000 Currency: RMB

Related party	Related relationship	Business type	Total	Amount incurred
C EC		C	3,500,000	1,680,954
C EC			80,000	47
Total			<u>3,580,000</u>	<u>1,681,001</u>

(4) Others

Unit: '000 Currency: RMB

Item	Related party	Amount for the current period	Amount of the corresponding period last year
	C EC	44,308	14,755
	C EC	15,750	13,681
	C	683	422
	A		
	C		
		404	674
	C		
	E		
	C		

Note: The interest income represents the interest receivable by China Railway Finance Co., Ltd., a majority-owned subsidiary of the Company, from CREC for the loans to CREC. The interest expenses represent the interest payable by China Railway Finance Co., Ltd. to CREC and China Railway State Assets Management Co., Ltd. and party school of China Railway Engineering Group Co., Ltd. for deposit-taking.

5.14.6 Others

Related party guarantees

Unit: '000 Currency: RMB

Guarantor	Secured party	Guarantee amount	Commencement date of guarantee	Expiry date of guarantee	Whether the guarantee has been fulfilled
CREC	China Railway Group Limited	3,500,000	October 2010	August 2026	Yes

Note: These guarantees are unconditional and irrevocable joint and several liability guarantees provided by CREC for the entire amount of the 15-year 2010 Corporate Bonds (Tranche 2) issued by the Company in October 2010. In accordance with the agreement on the guarantee period in the “Prospectus for Public Offering of Corporate Bonds” of the Company, the guarantor shall assume the guarantee liability during the period from the first day of issuance of the bonds to six months after the maturity date of the bonds. As of 31 December 2025, the guarantee liability undertaken by CREC as the guarantor of the 15-year 2010 Corporate Bonds (Tranche 2) of the Company has not expired. As at 31 December 2025, the above-mentioned bonds were fully repaid (31 December 2024: RMB3,529,629 thousand).

5.15 Material Contracts and Their Performance

5.15.1 Trusteeship, Contracting and Leasing

(1) Trusteeship

China Railway Group Limited

(2) Contracting

China Railway Group Limited

(3) Leasing

China Railway Group Limited

5.15.2 Guarantees

Unit: '0,000 Currency: RMB

Guarantees provided by the Company (excluding the guarantees to subsidiaries)

Guarantor	Relationship between guarantor and the listed company	Secured party	Guarantee amount	Date of guarantee agreement	Commencement date of guarantee	Expiry date of guarantee	Type of guarantee	Main debt condition	Collateral (if any)	Whether the guarantee has been fulfilled	Guarantee overdue amount	Counter guarantee available	Whether the guarantee is provided to related party	Related relationship
C ₁₁ 4 E ₁₁ 4 C ₁₁ 4		E ₁₁ 4 C ₁₁ 4 C ₁₁ 4	119,000.00	2018/10/22	2018/10/30	2028/10/29	J ₁₁ 4 E ₁₁ 4 C ₁₁ 4		E ₁₁ 4		0.00			/
C ₁₁ 5 E ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5		E ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5	14,850.00	2020/1/14	2020/1/14	2045/12/30	J ₁₁ 5 E ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5		E ₁₁ 5		0.00			/
C ₁₁ 5 E ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5		E ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5	2,446.89	2021/9/22	2021/9/22	2029/9/21	J ₁₁ 5 E ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5				0.00			/
C ₁₁ 5 E ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5		E ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5	9,024.22	2019/11/14	2019/11/14	2039/8/23	J ₁₁ 5 E ₁₁ 5 C ₁₁ 5		E ₁₁ 5		0.00			/

(A)	-91,636.60
(B)	558,474.35

**Guarantees provided by the Company
to its subsidiaries**

(C)	-3,558,245.65
(D)	6,116,971.98

**Total guarantees provided by the Company (including
guarantees to its subsidiaries)**

(A+B)	6,675,446.33
(C+D)	12.35%

(E)	0.00
-----	------

(F)	5,592,616.73
-----	--------------

(G)	70% (D)
-----	---------

(H)	50% (E)
-----	---------

(I)	0.00
-----	------

(J)	5,592,616.73
-----	--------------

(K)	
-----	--

(L)	
-----	--

(M)	
-----	--

(N)	
-----	--

(O)	
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(P)	
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(Q)	
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(R)	
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(S)	
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(T)	
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5.15.3 Management of Cash Assets Entrusted to Third Parties

(1) Entrusted wealth management

() 截至 2019 年 12 月 31 日，本行无委托理财业务。

单位：人民币百万元

() 本行无委托贷款业务。

单位：人民币百万元

() 截至 2019 年 12 月 31 日，本行无委托贷款业务。

单位：人民币百万元

(2) Entrusted loans

() 截至 2019 年 12 月 31 日，本行无委托贷款业务。

Unit: '0,000 Currency: RMB

Type	Source of funds	Amount incurred	Unexpired balance	Overdue outstanding amount
委托贷款	① 委托方名称	263,971.06	113,964.24	0

(九) 本行受托管理资产情况

Unit: '0,000 Currency: RMB

Trustee	Type of entrusted loans	Entrusted loan amount	Commencement date of entrusted loans	Termination date of entrusted loans	Source of funds	Target of funds	Determination of returns	Annualized yield rate (%)	Expected gains (if any)	Actual gain or loss for the year	Actual recovery for the year	Going through legal procedures or not	Whether there will be any entrusted loan plan in the future	Amount of impairment provision (if any)
B. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	E. 人民币贷款	113,964.24	2021/4/1	2041/12/30	@ 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司 (F. 人民币)	B. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	2.35	60,526.91	16,502.29	10,035.76	是	是	3,808.97
C. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	E. 人民币贷款	0.00	2023/3/9	2025/12/3	@ 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司 (F. 人民币)	B. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	4.75	0.00	180.83	4,323.53	是	是	0.00
C. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	E. 人民币贷款	0.00	2023/3/9	2025/6/30	@ 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司 (F. 人民币)	B. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	4.75	0.00	495.68	20,849.02	是	是	0.00
C. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	E. 人民币贷款	0.00	2023/3/9	2025/7/22	@ 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司 (F. 人民币)	B. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	4.75	0.00	1,617.52	64,372.55	是	是	0.00
C. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	E. 人民币贷款	0.00	2023/3/9	2025/9/30	@ 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司 (F. 人民币)	B. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	4.75	0.00	659.96	19,350.00	是	是	0.00
C. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	E. 人民币贷款	0.00	2023/3/9	2025/9/30	@ 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司 (F. 人民币)	B. 上海浦东发展银行股份有限公司	5.225	0.00	5,441.48	145,040.2	是	是	0.00

5.16.1 Material Contracts Signed During the Reporting Period

No.	Signatory	Name of contract	Date of winning the bidding/ contract signing date	Contract sum (RMB'0,000)	Construction period
Railways					
1	C ₁ 1 E ₁ C ₁ 3 E ₁ C ₁ 4 E ₁ C ₁ 5 E ₁ C ₁ B ₁ E ₁ C ₁ C ₁	@ 1 B ₁ -2, B ₁ -3, B ₁ -6, S B ₁ -8, B ₁ -10, B ₁ -11 B ₁ -13	2025.02	2,470,898	2,192
2	C ₁ 2 E ₁ C ₁ C ₁	(@) B ₁ /D C ₁ @ S ₁ /B ₁	2025.01	1,822,445	80
3	C ₁ 1 E ₁ C ₁ 2 E ₁ C ₁ 3 E ₁ C ₁ 8 E ₁ C ₁	@ C ₁ -1, C ₁ -3, C ₁ -5, S C ₁ -6, C ₁ -9	2025.09	1,727,093	1,826

No.	Signatory	Name of contract	Date of winning the bidding/ contract signing date	Contract sum (RMB'0,000)	Construction period
Highway					
1	C ₁ 1 E ₁ C ₁ 4 E ₁ C ₁ 7 E ₁	@ J ₂ J ₄ J ₅ S ₁ C ₁ E ₁	2025.06	243,883	30
2	C ₁	@ J ₃ S ₁ 92 B ₁ A ₁ E ₁ () E ₁ D ₁	2025.09	204,651	1,672
3	C ₁ 1 E ₁	@ J ₀₉ S ₁ B ₁ () 2531 @ E ₁ -C ₁ S ₁ E ₁ 2025.09 204,651 150.015 1.64 () D ₁ E ₁ E ₁ 15 () / 1			

No.	Signatory	Name of contract	Date of winning the bidding/ contract signing date	Contract sum (RMB'0,000)	Construction period
Urban rails					
1	China Railway Group Limited E-mail: 2016@china-railway.com	China Railway Group Limited E-mail: 2016@china-railway.com	2025.09	206,393	1,488
2	China Railway Group Limited E-mail: 2016@china-railway.com	China Railway Group Limited E-mail: 2016@china-railway.com	2025.06	165,443	550
3	China Railway Group Limited E-mail: 2016@china-railway.com	China Railway Group Limited E-mail: 2016@china-railway.com	2025.02	134,732	1,281

(2) *Design and consulting business*

No.	Signatory	Name of project	Contract signing date	Contract sum (RMB'0,000)	Contract performance period
1	C. 廣東省交通建設廳	@ 廣東省交通建設廳 - F S 廣東省交通建設廳 - F (廣東省交通建設廳)	2025.10	30,527	...
2	C. 廣東省交通建設廳 B. 廣東省交通建設廳	@ 廣東省交通建設廳 - F S 廣東省交通建設廳 - F	2025.06	18,000	420
3	C. 廣東省交通建設廳	@ 廣東省交通建設廳 - A S 廣東省交通建設廳 - A	2025.12	17,778	...

(3) *Equipment manufacturing business*

No.	Signatory	Owner	Name of contract	Contract signing date	Contract sum (RMB'0,000)	Construction period (months)
Steel structures						
1	C. 廣東省交通建設廳 B. 廣東省交通建設廳	廣東省交通建設廳 A. 廣東省交通建設廳	@ 廣東省交通建設廳 - F S 廣東省交通建設廳 - F	2025.09	125,804	36
2	C. 廣東省交通建設廳 @ 廣東省交通建設廳	廣東省交通建設廳 B. 廣東省交通建設廳	@ 廣東省交通建設廳 - F S 廣東省交通建設廳 - F	2025.04	56,499	24
3	C. 廣東省交通建設廳 J. 廣東省交通建設廳	廣東省交通建設廳 E. 廣東省交通建設廳	@ 廣東省交通建設廳 - A13 S 廣東省交通建設廳 - A13	2025.04	37,330	24

No.	Signatory	Owner	Name of contract	Contract signing date	Contract sum (RMB'0,000)	Construction period (months)
Turnout						
1	C... B...@...S...	C... C... C... C... C... C... C... C... C...		2025.07	8,599	12 ...
2	C... B...@...S...	... E... C... C... C... C... C... C...	... B... ... C... E... ...	2025.08	8,075	A ... A
3	C... B...@...S...	C... ... C... (新鐵德奧道岔有限公司)		2025.04	4,942	12 ...

Engineering machinery (including track equipment and shields)

1	C... ...@... & S...	... E... C... (海口永利進出口有限公司)	1C2025-09... 900... C... E... ...	2025.09	70,500	6 ...
2	C... E...@... & B... (S...)	S... C... ...	@...@...@... S... S... ...	2025.10	26,307	A ... A
3	C... E...@... & B... (S...)	... E... B... C... ... 4 E... C... A...	@...C... 1659 S... D... ... C... A...	2025.12	24,600	A ... A

(4) Property development business

No.	Name of project	Location	Project type	Planned area (0'000 square meters)
1	... A... C... B...	C...	@... S...	14.73
2	... 29, ... 4... D... B... S...	B...	@... S...	10.26
3	@... D... B... 89 S... C...	@... S...		1.90

(5) *Assets operation business*

[illegible]

No.	Name of contract	Signatory	Contract sum (RMB '00 million)	Shareholding of the project company	Construction period	Operation period	Signing date
1	C... (.....) #7021 E E	C... .. C... C...	518.54	C... .. C... 45.49%, C... 1 E 0.5%, C... .. 2 E 0.5%, C... .. 3 E 0.5%, F... .. E fC... 3.25 4 E 0.5%, C... .. 5 E 0.5%, C... .. 6 E 0.5%, C... 7 E 0.5%, C... .. 8 E 0.5%, C... 0.5%, C... B... .. E 0.5%, C... .. B... .. E 0.5%, C... C... .. 0.01%, CCCC C... 44.79%, CCCC C... .. 0.1%, C... .. F... .. E C... 2%, CCCC @ E C... .. 1%, CCCC E @ E C... .. 0.1%, & B... .. C... .. 1% CCCC @ C... .. C... .. S... .. 0.01%	E 4.25 E E 3.25 E 29.67 + 5.75 E 29.67 + 6.75	E E + E + 	17 ... 2025

No.	Name of contract	Signatory	Contract sum (RMB '00 million)	Shareholding of the project company	Construction period	Operation period	Signing date
2	E...f... E...f... C...-E... E...	C... D... ...	188.21	C... D... 51%, C... C... ... C... 36%, C... C... E... ... C... 13%	3	29.82	28 E... 2025
3	B... ...@... E...S... C...H... E...H... ...@... ...021@...-C... E...S...	C... C... ...	139.53	C... 0.04%, C... E... 0.18%, C... ... C... D... 0.12%, C... ... 65.19%, A... C... E... C... 7.43%, ... H... 27.04%	4.5	30	22 E... 2025

()

No.	Name of contract	Signatory	Contract sum (RMB '00 million)	Signing date	Operation period (years)	Time of entering the operation period
1	B. E. () C. 5515 E. @	C.	256.7	2021-01	30	@ S 2025
2	S. f. E. E. (@)	C.	205.4	2018-11	30	A. 2022
3	S. E. ()	C.	164.8	2020-01	30	E. 2025

(6) *Emerging business*

No.	Signatory	Name of project	Signing date	Contract sum (RMB'0,000)	Contract performance period
1	C. B. E.	E C. B. 400 F DE	2025.01	173,969	546
2	C. E.	C. E. 1	2025.10	173,800	991
3	C. C.	C. C. 2	2025.03	173,605	1,550

5.16.2 Particulars of Material Properties

(1) Property held for development

Unit: 0'000 square meters

Name of building or project	Address	Current land use	Land area	Floor area	State of completion	Expected completion date	Interests of the Company and its subsidiaries
Building	Block 97, D Phase, @ Phase, C Phase	Commercial	1.65	6.32	Under construction	December 2027	85%
Building	Block 4, @ Phase, S Phase, C Phase	Commercial	16.03	34.36	Under construction	December 2027	96%
Building	Block 89, D Phase, @ Phase, C Phase	Commercial	1.36	4.39	Under construction	December 2027	100%
Building	Block 4, @ Phase, S Phase, C Phase	Commercial	7.37	25.15	Under construction	July 2028	100%
Building	Block 4, @ Phase, S Phase, C Phase	Commercial	20.4	41.97	Under construction	December 2026	100%

(2) *Property held for investment*

Unit: 0'000 square meters

Name	Location	Use	Tenure	Interests of the Company and its subsidiaries
C. ... B. ... (@ ...) B. ... C. ...	C. ... 2, ... @ ... , @ ... D. ... , B. ... C. ... 1 ... 4, @ ... , E. ... D. ... B. ...	C. ...	J. ... 2061	100%
C. ... @ ... 1-8/F, ... E1, S. ...	D. ... 50 ... D. ... C. ... B. ... 1 ... 2, B. ... E1, D. ... @ ... S. ...	C. ...	J. ... 2054	100%
C. ... D4-D6 ... C. ... B. ... D. ...	6, 9, ... 12, ... E. ... D. ... C. ...	C. ...	D. ... 2064	100%

2025, C, 10, C, E, 10, C, ff

(5) *Adhering to standardized operation and improving governance efficiency*

2025, C, @, C, ff, A, fA, B, fD, ff, @, C, f, ff, 44, C, ff

5.18 Implementation and Assessment of the “Valuation Enhancement Plan” of the Company

C 10 B C C@ C, 9. E C, 28 2025, E C, - (-) 2025, E -) 2025, E C

3 E, 2026, 14. @ C E B C S A E C - A C E E G E E 2026. B C E B

5.19 Environmental Information on Listed Companies and Their Major Subsidiaries Included in the List of Enterprises Whose Environmental Information is Disclosed in Accordance with the Law

2025, C B991,000. C C

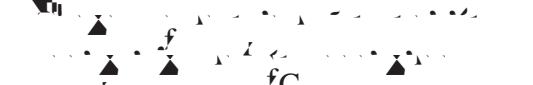
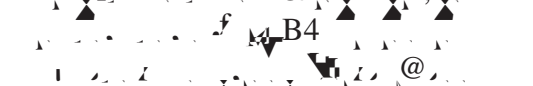
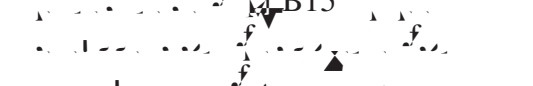
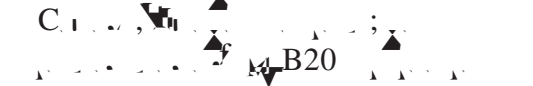
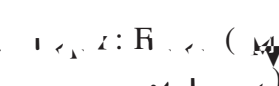
C (E@) @ E F @
 S S S E S 18.
 E@ 2025, C F @ -
 S E@ S 190 E@
 C E C CC
 C 100 E@ C @ C S
 C 50 E@ C S B (2025)-
 C S E C A
 C (E@) C E@
 C E -B A C S 2025
 E E & @ A
 F B F S @ B
 C C S D
 C C E@ B B
 E @ (E@) C @ S C
 (2025)- SB B @ S CS E (2025)-
 @A@AC @ C S
 S S S

F C
 2025 E @ C @
 C C S @
 @ E S

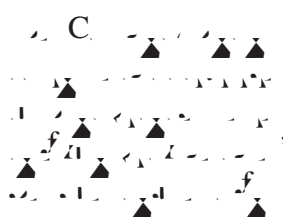
External donations,
public welfare projects

Quantity/
Content

Description

	9,238.96	
		
		
		
		
		
		
		
		
		
		
		
		
		
		

Specific description

	
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5.21 Work of Consolidating and Expanding Poverty Alleviation Results and Rural Revitalization

Poverty alleviation and rural revitalization projects	Quantity/Content	Description
1. 实施农村危房改造 (实施农村危房改造)	8,760	2025, 14B87.6 14B21.3 C B C @ 14B21.7 S D C C A 14B500,000 14B1.5 14B1 C C 14B4 @ S 14B15 14B8 14B12 C 14B20 B C @ 14B21.7 C C @ S

**Poverty alleviation and
rural revitalization projects**

Specific description

2025, C. B. D. S.

1. Fully implementing the “four measures”. F. A. 61,000 C. 1.4. @. A. C. C. & C. S. C. D. 3,500 @. C. 32. C. C. C. F. B. C. F. D. A. F. C. F. C. 96%. C. B. C.

2. Carefully cultivating “three types of brands”. First

C

B

20,000

F

20%

B

C



C

15

C

@

57

\$21,000

—S.

B

C

5

6 FINANCIAL REPORT

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

For the year ended 31 December 2025

	NOTES	Year ended 31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
Cost of sales	3	1,093,494 (995,537)	1,160,311 (1,050,080)
Gross profit		97,957	110,231
Administrative expenses	4	4,462	4,018
Depreciation and amortisation	4	(1,216)	(847)
Finance income	5	(6,429)	(6,798)
Finance costs	6	737	754
Share of profits of associates	7	(4,393)	(5,145)
Share of losses of associates		(6,404)	(6,944)
Share of losses of joint ventures		(23,173)	(25,495)
Other income		(22,443)	(26,632)
Operating profit		39,098	43,142
Finance income		6,415	7,875
Finance costs		(14,096)	(12,814)
Share of profits of associates		(244)	(724)
Share of losses of associates		3,278	3,134
Profit before income tax		34,451	40,613
Income tax expense	8	(8,104)	(9,855)
Profit for the year		26,347	30,758
Profit attributable to:			
Owners of the Company		22,892	27,887
Non-controlling interests		3,455	2,871
		26,347	30,758
Earnings per share for profit attributable to owners of the Company			
(Basic earnings per share)			
Basic	10	0.848	1.085
Diluted	10	0.848	1.084

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

For the year ended 31 December 2025

	Year ended 31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
Profit for the year	26,347	30,758
Other comprehensive income/(expense), net of income tax		
<i>Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:</i>		
Available-for-sale financial assets	9	(104)
Acting as guarantor	(4)	16
Changes in fair value of equity investments measured at FVTOCI	296	253
Changes in fair value of financial assets measured at FVOCI	(56)	(53)
	<u>245</u>	<u>112</u>
<i>Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:</i>		
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	(105)	(51)
Changes in fair value of financial assets measured at FVOCI	(239)	77
	<u>(344)</u>	<u>26</u>
	<u>(99)</u>	<u>138</u>
Total comprehensive income for the year	<u>26,248</u>	<u>30,896</u>
Total comprehensive income for the year attributable to:		
Equity holders of the Company	22,808	28,026
Non-controlling interests	3,440	2,870
	<u>26,248</u>	<u>30,896</u>

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position
At 31 December 2025

	NOTES	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
ASSETS			
Non-current Assets			
Property, plant and equipment		151,489	145,360
Intangible assets		16,625	16,401
Derivative financial instruments		1,036	600
Investments in subsidiaries		21,953	18,959
Investments in associates		279,973	232,245
Investments in joint ventures		7,442	7,671
Available-for-sale financial assets		264,572	264,336
Prepaid expenses and deposits		60,626	57,020
Other non-current assets		74,138	69,690
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		1,346	1,558
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		18,902	20,971
Financial assets at amortised cost		21,272	24,774
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)		17,982	17,965
Derivative financial instruments		18,592	15,216
Other non-current assets		599	645
	11	<u>174,219</u>	<u>98,762</u>
		<u>1,130,766</u>	<u>992,173</u>
Current Assets			
Accounts receivable		58,111	55,019
Prepaid expenses and deposits		7,671	12,086
Other current assets		1,120	4,425
Derivative financial instruments		198	82
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		7,867	0
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		(600)	0
Financial assets at amortised cost		4,425	1,120
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)		9,100	7,000
Derivative financial instruments		10,013	32,608
Other current assets		(17,982)	473,386
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		356,910	261,000
Derivative financial instruments		7,087	0
Other current assets		208	0
		<u>1,130,766</u>	<u>992,173</u>

	NOTES	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
EQUITY			
Equity attributable to owners of the Company			
Share capital		24,686	24,742
Reserves		(160)	(333)
Other equity		293,595	279,868
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company		52,794	50,290
Minority interest		370,915	354,567
Total equity		169,535	155,425
Total Equity		540,450	509,992
LIABILITIES			
Non-current Liabilities			
Long-term borrowings	12	92,193	84,322
Borrowings		426,368	373,736
Other non-current liabilities		3,411	3,015
Deferred tax liabilities		1,450	1,654
Other non-current liabilities		3,964	1,709
Derecognition of financial assets		1,116	929
Derecognition of financial liabilities		6,895	4,712
Total non-current liabilities		535,397	470,077
Current Liabilities			
Trade payables	12	1,091,052	958,911
Contract liabilities		150,871	161,139
Guarantee liabilities		8,477	9,075
Borrowings		141,796	144,231
Other current liabilities		1,293	1,137
Deferred tax liabilities		215	234
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		878	665
Other current liabilities		3	805
Total current liabilities		1,394,585	1,276,197
Total Liabilities		1,929,982	1,746,274
Total Equity and Liabilities		2,470,432	2,256,266

Notes:

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Company—
(PRC—) 12 @ 2007
C, \$ E C (CREC—)
C A @ @ E B
@ E \$ \$ C
S
C 918, B 1, .128 @ 4, F
D, B C C \$ C EC, C
C (Group—)
C
C (RMB—),
B D (Directors—) 30 2026.

2. APPLICATION OF NEW AND AMENDMENTS TO INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS (“IFRS ACCOUNTING STANDARDS”)

Amendments to an IFRS Accounting Standard that are mandatorily effective for the current year

F @A @
A @ B (IASB—) \$ \$
1 J 2025
A A@21 E
F @A @
S \$ S /

-

F @18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements, A@1 Presentation of Financial Statements.

3. OPERATING SEGMENTS

During the year, the Company has completed the acquisition of 100% equity interest in Dalian Zhongyuan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. (Dalian Zhongyuan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. is a company established in Dalian, China, and is a subsidiary of the Company). The Company has completed the acquisition of 100% equity interest in Dalian Zhongyuan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. (Dalian Zhongyuan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. is a company established in Dalian, China, and is a subsidiary of the Company).

During the year, the Company has completed the acquisition of 100% equity interest in Dalian Zhongyuan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. (Dalian Zhongyuan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. is a company established in Dalian, China, and is a subsidiary of the Company).

() Construction (Infrastructure construction-);

() Design and consulting services-;

() Equipment and manufacturing-;

() Property development-;

() Other businesses-.

The Company has completed the acquisition of 100% equity interest in Dalian Zhongyuan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. (Dalian Zhongyuan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. is a company established in Dalian, China, and is a subsidiary of the Company).

The Company has completed the acquisition of 100% equity interest in Dalian Zhongyuan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. (Dalian Zhongyuan Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. is a company established in Dalian, China, and is a subsidiary of the Company).

Segment revenues and results

For the year ended 31 December 2025

	Infrastructure construction RMB million	Design and consulting RMB million	Equipment manufacturing RMB million	Property development RMB million	Other businesses RMB million	Eliminations RMB million	Total RMB million
Engineering construction	925,351	16,875	27,615	44,647	68,546	-	1,083,034
Construction materials	17,058	906	5,553	-	24,149	(47,666)	-
Construction services	6,386	428	847	675	2,124	-	10,460
Construction equipment	1,296	-	-	-	838	(2,134)	-
Others	950,091	18,209	34,015	45,322	95,657	(49,800)	1,093,494
Segment results	31,435	1,613	1,851	(2,671)	5,074	(3,762)	33,540
Other income	(312)	-	25	(1)	44	-	(244)
Other expenses	697	(39)	5	46	2,569	-	3,278
Other income	1,647	115	52	124	5,324	(847)	6,415
Other expenses	(6,477)	(46)	(116)	(2,175)	(7,024)	2,757	(13,081)
Other income	(4,282)	(14)	(62)	-	(35)	-	(4,393)

Financial results for the year ended 31 December 2024

	Revenue	Direct costs	Employee benefits	Depreciation and amortisation	Finance income	Finance costs	Other income
	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million
Revenue	992,854	17,418	24,813	48,280	66,837	-	1,150,202
Direct costs	22,365	790	9,419	-	31,000	(63,574)	-
Employee benefits	4,121	315	1,666	590	3,417	-	10,109
Depreciation and amortisation	1,193	-	-	-	955	(2,148)	-
	<u>1,020,533</u>	<u>18,523</u>	<u>35,898</u>	<u>48,870</u>	<u>102,209</u>	<u>(65,722)</u>	<u>1,160,311</u>
Segment results							
Operating results	<u>34,439</u>	<u>1,460</u>	<u>1,974</u>	<u>(2,402)</u>	<u>7,084</u>	<u>(3,684)</u>	<u>38,871</u>
Other income/(expenses)							
Interest income/(expenses)	(522)	-	43	(67)	(161)	(17)	(724)
Other income/(expenses)	1,094	7	30	(31)	2,228	(194)	3,134
Other income/(expenses)	1,946	111	85	171	6,500	(938)	7,875
Other income/(expenses)	(5,473)	(43)	(98)	(1,605)	(8,074)	2,750	(12,543)
Other income/(expenses)	<u>(4,912)</u>	<u>(39)</u>	<u>(83)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(111)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(5,145)</u>

[illegible]

Other segment information

For the year ended 31 December 2025

	Infrastructure Construction RMB million	Design and consulting RMB million	Equipment manufacturing RMB million	Property development RMB million	Other businesses RMB million	Total RMB million
C. 1. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	14,496	204	1,579	308	3,949	20,536
2. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	353	1	-	276	81	711
3. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	35,385	26	479	4	10,904	46,798
4. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	-	-	-	-	12	12
5. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	5,287	63	204	37	1,019	6,610
6. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	55,521	294	2,262	625	15,965	74,667
D. 1. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	6,173	286	1,212	370	2,712	10,753
2. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	176	20	18	400	153	767
3. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	382	27	63	7	2,277	2,756
4. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	54	-	-	-	163	217
5. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	4,919	67	131	127	426	5,670
6. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	71	8	16	9	68	172
7. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	11,775	408	1,440	913	5,799	20,335
(E) 1. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	(21)	1	(3)	1	14	(8)
2. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	(124)	-	(1)	-	-	(125)
3. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	750	-	-	-	-	750
4. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	3,741	(103)	(23)	290	(52)	3,853
5. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	189	(14)	-	56	416	647
6. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	1,844	6	10	60	9	1,929
7. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	66	-	1	-	7	74
8. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	-	10	-	105	16	131
9. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	28	-	16	-	-	44
10. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	125	-	-	80	7	212
11. 2025 年 1 月 1 日至 12 月 31 日止期间内发生的所有其他业务	(24)	-	3	1,616	9	1,604

F. 22. 31 D. 2024

	C	D	E	F	G	H
	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million
C	17,898	252	1,452	750	3,163	23,515
	32	.	.	311	224	567
	14,092	33	62	9	22,897	37,093
	2	.	.	.	4,640	4,642
	4,492	43	134	246	305	5,220
	<u>36,516</u>	<u>328</u>	<u>1,648</u>	<u>1,316</u>	<u>31,229</u>	<u>71,037</u>
D	6,078	305	739	320	2,476	9,918
	189	41	15	284	130	659
	334	29	53	15	1,203	1,634
	55	.	.	.	100	155
	2,376	56	149	112	261	2,954
	43	5	14	6	119	187
	<u>9,075</u>	<u>436</u>	<u>970</u>	<u>737</u>	<u>4,289</u>	<u>15,507</u>
$(P_{t-1}^u)/f$	(257)	1	1	.	32	(223)
P_{t-1}^u/f	.	.	.	(245)	.	(245)
f	216	.	.	.	.	216
$I(i_{t-1}^u, f)$	2,938	151	84	1,185	(178)	4,180
$I(i_{t-1}^u, f)$	274	(10)	.	31	553	848
$I(i_{t-1}^u)$	1,707	6	12	(16)	61	1,770
$I(i_{t-1}^u)$	.	23	2	33	6	64
$I(i_{t-1}^u)$	38	.	.	.	.	38
$I(i_{t-1}^u)$	199	.	.	.	.	199
$I(i_{t-1}^u)$	22	.	.	.	.	22
f	32	.	2	1,237	3	1,274

Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

For the year ended 31 December 2025						
	Infrastructure construction RMB million	Design and consulting RMB million	Equipment manufacturing RMB million	Property development RMB million	Other businesses RMB million	Total RMB million
Revenue from contracts with customers	925,351	-	-	-	-	925,351
Revenue from contracts with customers - A	-	-	27,615	-	-	27,615
Revenue from contracts with customers - B	-	16,875	-	-	9,576	26,451
Revenue from contracts with customers - C	-	-	-	44,647	-	44,647
Revenue from contracts with customers - D	6,386	428	847	675	61,094	69,430
Total revenue	931,737	17,303	28,462	45,322	70,670	1,093,494
Revenue from contracts with customers - A	6,386	428	18,284	43,854	68,055	137,007
Revenue from contracts with customers - B	925,351	16,875	9,974	1,468	-	953,668
Revenue from contracts with customers - C	931,737	17,303	28,258	45,322	68,055	1,090,675
Revenue from contracts with customers - D	-	-	204	-	2,615	2,819
Total revenue	931,737	17,303	28,462	45,322	70,670	1,093,494
For the year ended 31 December 2024						
	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million	RMB million
Revenue from contracts with customers	992,854	-	-	-	-	992,854
Revenue from contracts with customers - A	-	-	24,813	-	-	24,813
Revenue from contracts with customers - B	-	17,418	-	-	6,595	24,013
Revenue from contracts with customers - C	-	-	-	48,280	-	48,280
Revenue from contracts with customers - D	4,121	315	1,666	590	63,659	70,351
Total revenue	996,975	17,733	26,479	48,870	70,254	1,160,311
Revenue from contracts with customers - A	4,122	315	15,918	47,250	67,673	135,278
Revenue from contracts with customers - B	992,853	17,418	10,385	1,620	-	1,022,276
Revenue from contracts with customers - C	996,975	17,733	26,303	48,870	67,673	1,157,554
Revenue from contracts with customers - D	-	-	176	-	2,581	2,757
Total revenue	996,975	17,733	26,479	48,870	70,254	1,160,311

Revenue from external customers	
Year ended	
31/12/2025	31/12/2024
RMB million	RMB million
1,019,476	1,091,667
74,018	68,644
<u>1,093,494</u>	<u>1,160,311</u>

Non-current assets	
31/12/2025	
31/12/2024	
RMB million	RMB million
860,723	795,759
19,076	18,726
<u>879,799</u>	<u>814,485</u>

A f @ A A A S

4. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES

	Year ended 31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
(a) C D	637 1,274 528 383 139 50 1,451 4,462	1,074 918 657 254 80 24 1,011 4,018
C	105 324 149 638	163 208 57 419
	1,216	847

(a)



Figure 1(a) displays two panels of a 2D hexagonal lattice. The top panel shows a single defect (red triangle) at the top left, with a blue triangle at the top right. The bottom panel shows a single defect (red triangle) at the bottom left, with a blue triangle at the bottom right. The lattice is composed of black triangles, and the defects are marked with red and blue triangles. The top panel is labeled 'f' and the bottom panel is labeled 'A'.

5. NET IMPAIRMENT LOSSES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS AND CONTRACT ASSETS

	Year ended 31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
Impairment losses on financial assets	3,853	4,180
Impairment losses on contract assets	1,929	1,770
Impairment losses on financial assets and contract assets	647	848
	<u>6,429</u>	<u>6,798</u>

6. OTHER GAINS AND LOSSES, NET

	Year ended 31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	8	223
Net gains on disposal of associates	125	15
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	—	230
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	18	(39)
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	(114)	661
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	(44)	—
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	1,612	—
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	(370)	(418)
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	(65)	97
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	(74)	(64)
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	(44)	—
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	(131)	(38)
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	(212)	(199)
Net gains on disposal of subsidiaries	28	286
	<u>737</u>	<u>754</u>

7. LOSSES FROM DERECOGNITION OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTISED COST

	Year ended 31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
A (ABN-) (ABS-)	3,289	4,383
F	1,092	544
B	12	218
	<u>4,393</u>	<u>5,145</u>

8. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Year ended 31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
G		
E (EIT-)	8,348	9,181
A	911	1,742
I()	95	(47)
D	<u>(1,250)</u>	<u>(1,021)</u>
	<u>8,104</u>	<u>9,855</u>

C
E 25% (2024: 25%)
E
20% 15% (2024: 20% 15%) 31 D 2025.

	Year ended 31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
CE	34,451	40,613
25% (2024: 25%)	8,613	10,153
	214	186
	61	181
	(820)	(784)
	2,997	2,829
	(375)	(656)
	(2,154)	(2,176)
	(887)	(1,214)
A	911	1,742
A	(228)	(436)
I()	95	(47)
D	(489)	(526)
	166	603
	<u>8,104</u>	<u>9,855</u>

CE	
----	--

9. DIVIDENDS

	Year ended 31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
D		
C		
2025		
(2024: 2024)	2,023	
2024 F		
(2024: 2023)	4,404	5,198
	<u>6,427</u>	<u>5,198</u>

Description	Year ended	
	31/12/2025	31/12/2024
Earnings before interest and taxes		
(RMB million)	20,914	26,708
Adjusted earnings before interest and taxes		
(RMB million)	–	22
Adjusted earnings before interest and taxes	20,914	26,730
Adjusted earnings before interest and taxes		
(in million)	24,670	24,619
Adjusted earnings before interest and taxes		
(in million)	–	44
Adjusted earnings before interest and taxes	24,670	24,663
Adjusted earnings before interest and taxes		
(RMB per share)	0.848	1.084

11. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
Trade receivables	485,946	359,446
Other receivables	(21,409)	(21,265)
	<u>464,537</u>	<u>338,181</u>
Trade payables	111,399	109,154
Other payables	40,394	40,254
	<u>616,330</u>	<u>487,589</u>
Prepaid expenses	(174,219)	(98,762)
Accrued income	442,111	388,827
Accrued expenses	308,068	263,758
	<u>(19,190)</u>	<u>(17,564)</u>
	<u>288,878</u>	<u>246,194</u>
() Assets		
	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
1. Trade receivables	403,509	297,064
2. Other receivables	38,578	24,032
3. Trade payables	12,765	13,509
4. Other payables	11,301	7,323
5. Prepaid expenses	4,486	3,036
6. Accrued income	15,307	14,482
	<u>485,946</u>	<u>359,446</u>
7. Accrued expenses		
8. Assets		
9. Liabilities		
10. Equity		
11. Other		
12. Total		

- () A 31 D 2025, B532 (31 D 2024: B555)
B165 (31 D 2024: B445).
- () A 31 D 2025, B71,513 (31 D 2024: B89,480)
B1,920 (31 D 2024: B1,432)
AB AB@
B30,411 (31 D 2024: B17,036)
B64 (31 D 2024: B209)
D
- () A 31 D 2025, B741 (31 D 2024: B1,122)
B20 (31 D 2024: B10)
D
31 D 2025, B32 (31 D 2024: B994) B32
(31 D 2024: B1)
D
- () A 31 D 2025,

	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
Central-governmental enterprises		
1	18,652	16,233
1 2	2,077	2,102
2 3	654	485
3 4	188	214
4 5	53	85
4 5	108	103
	21,732	19,222

	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
Locally-administrated state-owned enterprises		
1	144,136	132,784
1 2	24,614	12,973
2 3	5,445	4,671
3 4	2,962	3,398
4 5	1,820	1,447
4 5	1,725	1,635
	180,702	156,908
	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
China State Railway Group Co., Ltd.		
1	23,232	17,200
1 2	1,893	1,241
2 3	531	447
3 4	211	171
4 5	92	222
4 5	338	178
	26,297	19,459
	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
Overseas enterprises		
1	6,383	4,174
1 2	647	256
2 3	112	10
3 4	1	12
4 5	2	1
4 5	106	-
	7,251	4,453

	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
Other entities		
1	36,022	33,357
2	6,867	3,591
3	1,869	1,354
4	687	752
5	406	387
	<u>825</u>	<u>621</u>
	<u>46,676</u>	<u>40,062</u>

A 31 D 2025, B16,112
 (31 D 2024: B15,777)
 (31 D 2024: B9,687).

A 31 D 2025, B643 (31 D
 2024: B782)
 B917 (31 D 2024: B1,087)
 B3 (31 D 2024: B3).

A 31 D 2025, B172,314 (31 D 2024: B90,288)
 B1,359 (31 D 2024: B689)
 B4,885 (31 D 2024: B3,530)
 B868 (31 D 2024: B3,008).

(i) 截至2024年12月31日				
A. 截至2024年12月31日	12 月 31 日	截至2024年12月31日	截至2024年12月31日	截至2024年12月31日
	EC (RMB million)	EC (RMB million)	EC (RMB million)	EC (RMB million)
	507	2,129	11,524	14,160

12. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
Trade payables (a)	940,556	773,169
Other payables	2,178	947
Amount due from related parties	7,493	

()

	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
1	802,695	724,349
1 2	84,538	26,926
2 3	27,312	8,907
3	26,011	12,987
	<u>940,556</u>	<u>773,169</u>

() CREC Finance-), A. 31 D. 2025, 1.124%.

()

	31/12/2025 RMB million	31/12/2024 RMB million
B	1,173,371	1,033,189
@	5,172	5,943
S	4,702	4,101
	<u>1,183,245</u>	<u>1,043,233</u>

A. 31 D. 2025, @ S @ S

7 AUDIT AND RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

A. C. 31 D. 2025.

8 DIVIDENDS

B. D. B0.086 B2.121 31 D. 2025. 2025 B0.082 (/), C. D. 2025, B2.023 31 D. 2025, B0.168 (/), B4.144 (2024: B0.178 (/), B4.404). 2025 C. A. 2026 C.

9 REPURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF SECURITIES

D. 31 D. 2025, C. A. 12 I. 2025, C. 856,199 5 A. 5 2 2021 @ 3 C. 2021 @ S @ 3 B2.944 2 B. C. 3 B2.944 F. C. 13 2025 9 I. 2025 @ E. S

29 @ 2025, C 54,786,990
 S 678 C
 50,813,003 628
 3,973,987 50 B2.766
 B3.092 24 2025, C
 54,723,290 677
 B2.766 19
 2026, C 63,700
 1
 B2.766

F 2025, 19 2025, 25 2025 14 J 2026 29 @
 E S @
 S

30 A 2025, C A
 2024, 2025 A 2025
 20 J 2025. C
 B (A)
 B800 B1.6
 B8.50 A
 C 20 J
 2025 19 J 2026.

2025年12月31日止年度，本公司回购股份总数为28,812,000股，最高交易价格为每股5.75元，最低交易价格为每股5.42元，总交易金额为160,018,146.00元（不含交易费用）。

Unit: Yuan Currency: Renminbi

Month of repurchase	Repurchase quantity (股)	Highest trading price per share	Lowest trading price per share	Total transaction amount (excluding transaction fees)
January 2025	/	/	/	/
February 2025	/	/	/	/
March 2025	/	/	/	/
April 2025	/	/	/	/
May 2025	6,998,600	5.75	5.63	39,999,328.00
June 2025	3,502,900	5.75	5.63	19,999,752.00
July 2025	18,310,500	5.75	5.42	100,019,066.00
August 2026	/	/	/	/
September 2026	/	/	/	/
October 2026	/	/	/	/
Total	28,812,000	/	/	160,018,146.00

截至2025年12月31日止，本公司回购股份总数为28,812,000股，最高交易价格为每股5.75元，最低交易价格为每股5.42元，总交易金额为160,018,146.00元（不含交易费用）。

截至2025年12月31日止，本公司回购股份总数为28,812,000股，最高交易价格为每股5.75元，最低交易价格为每股5.42元，总交易金额为160,018,146.00元（不含交易费用）。

截至2025年12月31日止，本公司回购股份总数为28,812,000股，最高交易价格为每股5.75元，最低交易价格为每股5.42元，总交易金额为160,018,146.00元（不含交易费用）。

10 COMPLIANCE WITH THE CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CODE

A. 截至2025年12月31日止，本公司回购股份总数为28,812,000股，最高交易价格为每股5.75元，最低交易价格为每股5.42元，总交易金额为160,018,146.00元（不含交易费用）。

11 MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

C. (Model Code) A. S3. D. C.

12 EVENT AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

2021 @ @ C. 19 2026, C. S S 63,700 C. 1 24,686,285,629 24,686,221,929

13 PUBLICATION OF ANNUAL RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT AND ANNUAL REPORT

() C. (). 2025 A. E/ () F @ S C. (). 2025 AS. CA@ @ @ E/ (S) C. (). S S

B. B.
China Railway Group Limited
Chen Wenjian
Chairman

B. C
 30 2026

As at the date of this announcement, the executive directors of the Company are Mr. CHEN Wenjian (Chairman) and Mr. ZHAO Dianlong; the non-executive directors of the Company are Mr. WEN Limin and Mr. FANG Xiaobing; the independent non-executive directors of the Company are Mr. XIU Long, Ms. SUN Lishi and Mr. TU Haiming.